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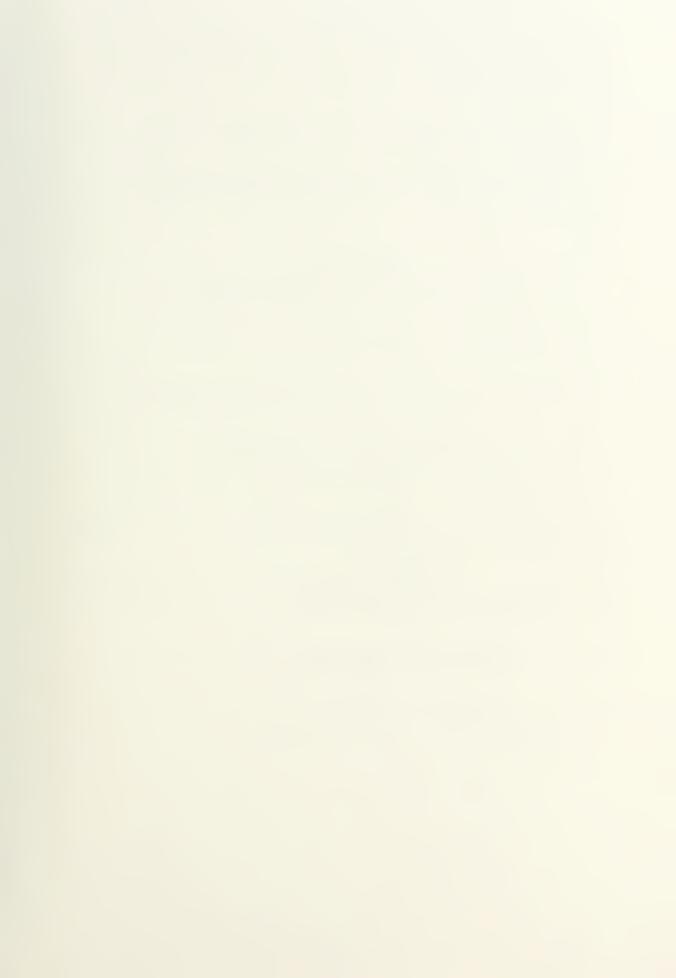
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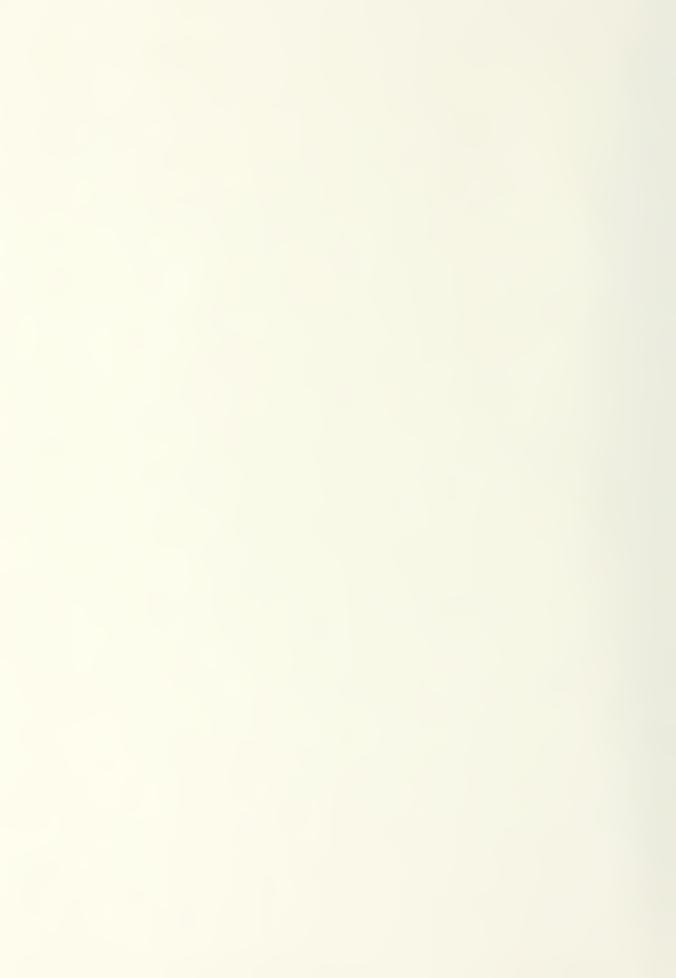


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A Numerical Study of Airplanes Flying in Proximity

by

David B. Porter Lieutenant Commander, United States Navy B.S.A.E., United States Naval Academy, 1980

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#### **ABSTRACT**

During an emergency such as an unsafe landing gear indication, a second aircraft is often used to perform an airborne visual inspection of the landing gear. The chase airplane may be quite dissimilar in size and wing loading and consequently experience unexpected aerodynamic forces and moments caused by the other airplane. A numerical study of the inherent danger involved with the aerodynamic interaction of aircraft flying in proximity was made using the low-order panel code PMARC (Panel Method Ames Research Center). PMARC validation was made by comparing wind tunnel and analytically-derived stability data for T-34 and F-14 models with PMARC results. A T-34 was then placed at various distances underneath an F-14 to determine changes in lift and pitching moments on the T-34. Color illustrations of pressure coefficients were used to highlight the changes in aerodynamic forces and moments as vertical separation between the two aircraft was decreased. PMARC showed that 4.5 degrees of elevator trim change were required as a T-34 approached to within its semispan of an F-14.

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#### NOMENCLATURE

ac aerodynamic center

at tail lift curve slope

aw wing lift curve slope

AR aspect ratio

ē length of mean aerodynamic chord

cg center of gravity

 $C_{l\alpha}$  local section lift curve slope

 $C_{l_{\alpha tail}}$  local section lift curve slope for the tail

 $C_{l\delta e}$  change in section lift coefficient due to elevator deflection

C<sub>I</sub> lift coefficient

C<sub>Lα</sub> change in lift coefficient with angle of attack (lift curve slope)

C<sub>Lα tail</sub> tail lift curve slope

 $C_{L_{\alpha wing}}$  wing lift curve slope

 $C_{L\delta e}$  change in lift coefficient due to elevator deflection

C<sub>m</sub> pitching moment coefficient

 $C_{m\alpha}$  change in pitching moment coefficient with angle of attack

 $C_{m\delta_e}$  change in pitching moment coefficient due to elevator deflection

dε/dα change in downwash angle due to change in angle of attack

 $\Delta_{\delta e}$  change in elevator deflection

E<sub>1wing</sub> induced-angle span efficiency factor of wing

ε<sub>1tail</sub> induced-angle span efficiency factor of tail

h cg position, in fraction of mac

 $h_{ac_{wb}}$  position of aerodynamic center for wing-body, in fraction of mac

ltail length from cg to horizontal tail aerodynamic center

mac mean aerodynamic chord

 $\eta_t$  efficiency factor for tail,  $q_{tail}/q$ 

ρ air density

q dynamic pressure  $(1/2\rho V^2)$ 

 $q_{tail}$  tail dynamic pressure  $(1/2\rho V_t^2)$ 

V free-stream velocity

Sw wing area

S<sub>t</sub> horizontal tail area

V<sub>H</sub> horizontal tail volume coefficient

V<sub>t</sub> free-stream velocity at tail

#### **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

This study could not have been completed without the help and generosity of many people. Dan Lyon's initial instruction and guidance on PMARC fundamentals were instrumental in getting this project started. Stephen Bachner and Mark Byers of NAWC AD spent considerable time gathering and discussing F-14 and T-34 data. Steve Keith of Sterling Software was always available for help with GVS. He developed a truly great product in GVS and to him I give credit for the outstanding images in Appendix A. Matthew Koebbe's expertise in UNIX and the NPGS Visualization Lab was instrumental in the production of the video associated with this thesis.

I would especially like to thank Dr. Richard Howard, my thesis advisor, for all of his help and guidance. Finally, a very special recognition goes to Mr. Dale Ashby of NASA Ames. His unselfish dedication and technical expertise with PMARC kept the project on track.

#### I. INTRODUCTION

On 14 January 1992, an F-14A experienced an unsafe landing gear indication prior to recovery at a Naval air station. The F-14 air crew requested a chase aircraft to conduct a visual inspection of their landing gear in accordance with Naval Air Training and Operating Procedures Standardization Program (NATOPS) procedures. A T-34C with instructor and student pilot joined on the F-14 to inspect the landing gear. Shortly after notifying the F-14 crew that their gear looked good, the T-34 collided with the substantially larger aircraft. Significant damage to T-34 control surfaces resulted in uncontrolled flight and subsequent loss of the aircraft and its air crew. The F-14 received minor damage and returned to the Naval air station without further incident.

A study of Navy and Air Force mid-air collisions involving formation flying over the past ten years has shown that pilot error is the predominant common denominator. Task saturation; preoccupation with cockpit duties; and failures to judge closure rates and take sufficient, timely and appropriate action to avoid collision, are major factors in mishap findings [Refs. 1 and 2]. Mutual interference of the flow patterns around aircraft in proximity is rarely discussed in mishap findings or even flight training, yet may be a significant causal factor. Interference of airflow over lifting surfaces such as wings and tails can alter the aerodynamic characteristics of the aircraft. Unexpected changes in lift and pitching moments may occur that affect closure rate and task saturation of the unaware or uninformed pilot.

Very little information is available to military aviators concerning changes in aerodynamic forces and moments that result when airplanes fly close to each other. NAVAIR has subsequently tasked the Naval Postgraduate School to investigate mutual interference of aircraft flying in formation. The desires for better insight into the aerodynamic interactions between formation aircraft and a means to educate military aviators about them form the impetus for this study.

This study is a numerical investigation in aerodynamic trim changes of dissimilar aircraft flying in formation. The low-order panel code PMARC was used to determine aerodynamic pressures, forces and moments on various wings, wing-bodies and aircraft in proximity. Discussions include PMARC validation, numerical results, and limitations associated with the computer code for this type of study. Color illustrations and histograms are used to present the changes in pressure coefficients on a T-34 wing and tail as its vertical separation from an F-14 decreases. Subsequent changes in elevator trim position and lift are addressed to provide the aviator with a better understanding of the aerodynamic effects one airplane has on the other.

This study is offered as a supplement to existing formation flying literature and training aids. A video that graphically depicts the numerical results with narration oriented toward the student aviator has been produced as a training tool for aviation safety and formation flying education. Its purpose is to expose student pilots to changes in airplane trim and handling characteristics brought about by disturbances associated with formation flying. This research ultimately provides AIR-530 with an engineering approach to investigate the aerodynamics of formation flying.

#### H. BACKGROUND

#### A. NAVY FORMATION FLYING

Military pilots are instructed in the fundamentals of formation flying throughout their training syllabus. Ultimately, formation flying becomes standard operating procedure for most tactical aviators. Unfortunately the fundamentals are often limited to basic procedures and visual cues for flying in formation with similar type aircraft.

Student Naval aviators begin primary flight training in the T-34C. After solo and basic instrument instruction, the student is taught basic procedures for flying in formation with other T-34C airplanes. Classroom emphasis is placed on operating area familiarization, join-up, formation and breakup procedures with appropriate visual cues. Visual cues are used to judge closure rates, and to maintain proper separation and placement in level flight, turn and cross-under maneuvers. Classroom instruction does not include a thorough discussion of interference between airplanes in flight. Interference from lead aircraft prop wash and its effects on lateral-directional stability of airplanes in trail is addressed, however.<sup>1</sup> Aircraft in trail or performing cross-under maneuvers experience a weather-vane effect when flying in the lead aircraft's prop wash. This phenomenon is discussed with students and often demonstrated in flight.

Primary flight instructors come from diverse backgrounds. Most come from P-3, C-130, E-2 and helicopter communities where formation flying is not a

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Phone Conversation, 28 July 1993 between author and Lt. Freeman, VT-6, Milton NAS, FL

primary means of operation. This is not to say that these pilots do not make good formation pilots; but rather they have relatively little formation flying experience outside the basic principles they were taught during flight training and their more recent T-34 instructor under training (IUT) syllabus. Without vast experience in formation flying they rely heavily on "textbook" procedures and visual cues. The instructors may not be able to provide detailed information about potential changes in airplane aerodynamic characteristics caused by flying in proximity.

The latest revision of the T-34C Flight Training Instruction has a new subsection addressing formation flight with dissimilar aircraft, specifically during landing gear inspections. This inclusion is attributed to the F-14 and T-34 mid-air collision and is evidence of the need for increased awareness of formation flying hazards. Adverse aerodynamic conditions that cause upward pitching moments and trim changes to maintain control of the aircraft are discussed. The instruction now stipulates [Ref. 3]:

...If the wing man does not anticipate this trim change, it could cause a significant controllability problem which could result in airborne collision. The magnitude of this flow interference is related to the configuration, speed, weight and distance between the two aircraft.

The actual aerodynamic flow between a T-34C and a dissimilar aircraft will not normally be known. Because of the inherent danger involved when inspecting landing gear of dissimilar aircraft, the inspection pilot should be aware of the possible adverse flight conditions and avoid them.

Advanced flight training for tactical aviators is taught in the Navy's T-2, A-4 and T-45 aircraft. Formation training again places instructional emphasis on area and formation procedures and visual cues, with little formal instruction on mutual interference of flow patterns. Primary positions such as parade and line are discussed with video highlights. Hand signals, radio communications and maneuvers are also presented with video support. The new T-45 training program provides flight simulators to aid in formation flying instruction.

Simulators expose the student pilot to section take-off, TACAN rendezvous, breakup and rendezvous, turns, cross-under and acrobatic formation maneuvers. Formation flight instruction in the T-45 primarily emphasizes procedures and visual cues, but pilots are also exposed to changes in aircraft stability as T-45's get closer together. A T-45 flight instructor from VT-21 in Kingsville, Texas, indicated that formation pilots, lead and wing man, can feel the presence of each other's airplane through changes in trim conditions as they get closer.<sup>2</sup> Instructor pilots warn the students of the danger in flying too close and demonstrate how to maneuver back to the ideal position, but the aerodynamic cause and effect do not seem to be addressed at this level. Formation flying is limited to groups of similar aircraft as the students prepare for carrier qualifications and fleet aircraft selection.

Formation flying becomes routine in most fleet tactical squadrons as airplanes sortie together for low-level navigation, strikes, combat air patrol, in-flight refueling and escort operations. Procedures and visual cues remain primary instructional tools, but complexities and variations arise due to the diversity of carrier aircraft. Without a basic understanding of potential aerodynamic interferences between airplanes flying in formation, the inexperienced fleet aviator may have few resources to call upon when joining on a different type aircraft, especially for the first time.

The truth is that most formation flying instruction appears to be passed down from aviator to aviator. Procedural standards and techniques are presented to the students and fleet aviators for their type aircraft, but there is very little textbook information to supplement the mechanics of formation flying. Even the Blue

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Phone Conversation, 28 July 1993 between author and Lt. Renner USN, VT-21, Kingsville NAS, TX

Angels aerial demonstration team relies on basic techniques that are passed from one formation pilot to the next. A diamond formation pilot for the Blue Angels could not pinpoint any known literature used by the team to teach potential interference effects between airplanes in the formation.<sup>3</sup>

Aerodynamics For Naval Aviators, by H. H. Hurt, is the only Navy textbook found by the author that addresses disturbances in flow patterns caused by formation flying. Besides describing the phenomenon, Hurt points out [Ref. 4:p. 385]:

A common collision problem is the case of an airplane with a malfunctioning landing gear. If another airplane is called to inspect the malfunctioning landing gear, great care must be taken to maintain adequate separation and preserve orientation. Many instances such as this have resulted in a collision when the pilot of the trailing airplane became disoriented and did not maintain adequate separation.

In-flight refueling and supersonic flight issues pertaining to formation flying are also addressed, though recommended procedures are lacking.

To maintain proficiency, combat readiness and safety, Naval aviators receive continuous training in the cockpit, simulator and classroom. To this end, a more thorough understanding of formation flying aerodynamics provided by this study can enhance pilot awareness and safety.

#### B. PREVIOUS FORMATION FLYING STUDIES

Many studies have been conducted involving formation flying. Topics include formation flight trainer evaluations, formation station keeping concepts, wakes at large distances (up to 250 chords) from wings, airplane formation flying qualities, and potential benefits of flying aircraft in formation on extended range

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Phone Conversation, 21 July 1993 between author and LCdr. Packer USN, Blue Angels Flight Demonstration Team, Pensacola NAS, FL

missions. Human factor and physiology issues have also been addressed. There seems to be very little information available, however, concerning the issue of aerodynamic interference between airplanes flying in formation. [Refs. 5-8]

Vortex lattice calculations have been used to study the benefits of formation flying. Maskew [Ref. 8] applied a quadrilateral vortex-lattice method to a formation of three wings. Force and moment data were used in estimating potential benefits to flying aircraft in formation on extended range missions. Only echelon and double row formations were presented, but Maskew did point out that trimming in roll was required for the echelon formation.

#### C. COMPUTER CODES

Computational fluid dynamics have become an integral part of aircraft design and analysis. Most recently, powerful computer systems and codes provide solutions to Navier-Stokes and Euler equations for simple three-dimensional wing-body configurations. Potential flow panel codes have been developed for the past 25 years to aid in the design and analysis of arbitrary three-dimensional wing-bodies. Today's engineer has the option to choose from an abundance of computational programs based on project scope, available computer resources and problem complexity.

The potential-flow panel code PMARC (Panel Method Ames Research Center) was used for this study. PMARC was designed to numerically predict flow fields around complex three-dimensional bodies. Adjustable size arrays permit tailoring of the code for the size problem being solved and the available computer hardware. The decision to use PMARC was also based on past success using the code at the Naval Postgraduate School to conduct aerodynamic studies

of the Pioneer unmanned air vehicle and the Service Aircraft Instrumentation Package (SAIP) [Refs. 9 and 10].

PMARC data are displayed by GVS 3.1 (General Visualization System) software. Designed specifically for PMARC, the program is ideal for visual representations of aerodynamic data on complex geometries.

### 1. PMARC Background

#### a. PMARC Description

PMARC is a low-order, potential flow panel code that is patterned after Analytical Methods Inc. VSAERO (Vortex Separation Aerodynamics Program). Surface geometries are broken up into panels with constant strength source and doublet distributions over each panel. These singularities distributed with constant strength over each panel qualify PMARC as a low-order panel method. Higher-order methods allow the singularity strengths to vary linearly or quadratically over each panel. Better accuracy is obtained by the higher-order methods at the expense of code complexity and computation time [Ref. 11: p. 2]. Experience and research have shown, however, that low-order panel methods can provide nearly identical results as higher-order methods over a wide range of cases. PMARC's potential flow model theory can be found in Ref. 11.

PMARC version 11 is written in FORTRAN 77. Adjustable size arrays within the code permit simple to very complex geometries, wakes, off-body velocity scans and streamlines. Basic input data include body geometry and coordinate systems, free-stream conditions, angular position and rates, symmetry parameters and requests for off-body velocity scans and streamlines. Outputs consist of geometries, wakes, aerodynamic parameters, off-body velocities and off-body streamline data. Aerodynamic data provide doublet strength, velocity

components, pressure coefficient, and local Mach number for each panel. Forces and moments for panel sections, components and entire geometries are summed and put in coefficient form. Force and moment coefficients are then expressed for wind, stability and body axes.

#### b. Operating Systems

PMARC is designed to run on computers ranging from personal computers (Macintosh II based) to the powerful Cray Y-MP. Disk space and memory requirements for operating the code are dependent on the size of the operator-selected arrays. This research used approximately 2,350 geometry panels. According to Ref. 11, the scratch disk space required to run PMARC is approximately 67 Mb for this application. Memory requirements for storing the executing instructions and output data are difficult to predict and are significantly effected by dimensioning the code.

The Naval Postgraduate School's Cray Y-MP EL 8/2048 was used to operate PMARC for this study. There was ample storage on the Cray with 2 Gigabytes of main memory and several 50-Gigabyte local disks. Eight vector processors provided a peak operation of 133-MFLOP (Million Floating point Operations) per processor [Ref. 12].

## c. Coordinate Systems

Aircraft geometries are described in a body-fixed coordinate system. PMARC assumes that the body-fixed coordinate system is coincident with the origin of an inertial reference frame. Assembly and component coordinate systems are also provided for complex geometries and configurations. Separate component and assembly coordinate systems were used in this analysis to differentiate between the F-14 and T-34, for example.

Constant velocity vectors and constant angular rotation rates about the three coordinate axes are used to describe geometry motion. Normalized velocities with zero angular rotation rates were used throughout this analysis. The geometry incrementally moved through the prescribed motion in a series of time steps. Solutions were computed at each incremental time step that included updated surface source strengths. Instantaneous free-stream velocity vectors in the body-fixed reference frame were subsequently computed from the surface source strengths.

## d. Geometry Modeling

PMARC geometries are modeled by a set of panels. Complex geometries such as aircraft, are subdivided into several pieces and modeled with sets of panels called patches. Patches are formed from two or more sections. A section is a set of points defining a cross-sectional area of the modeled object. Patches are usually four sided but fewer sides can exist for complex or intricate shapes. Wings, for example, are made by folding a patch over onto itself to form a common edge. [Ref. 11:p. 14]

Low-order panel methods do not demand exact matching between panels as higher-order methods do. This difference becomes important when trying to model from three-view drawings with little detail. Small gaps and panel mismatches that may arise due to modeling inaccuracies or ambiguities can be tolerated in PMARC without severe penalties in data accuracy.

The T-34 geometry sections were defined using the three-view drawing in Appendix A, Figure A1. Airfoil data were obtained from Ref. 13. The tailless F-14 model, Appendix A, Figure A2, was used by Naval Air Warfare Center, Weapon Division (NAWC WD), China Lake, to conduct stores separation

analysis. Horizontal and vertical tails were added with small gaps between them and the fuselage to simplify the model and minimize deformities. F-14 tail airfoil data were obtained from Ref. 14. Half-plane models were used with the assumption that the airflow and geometry are symmetric around the XZ plane. PMARC automatically adds the influence of the mirror image when calculating the total force and moment coefficients.

#### e. Wake Modeling

Wakes are shed from user-specified separation lines on the surface geometry. PMARC has provisions for three wake options. A time-stepping wake model is developed that moves downstream with the local velocity field. This option requires significant processing, particularly with complex and high-density panel geometries. Alternatively, the user can specify an initial wake that allows analysis of the steady-state problem without going through several time steps to reach a steady-state condition. A no-wakes option is also available, but its use for this study's application was limited to geometry-only plotting.

Initial wakes were specified for the majority of data runs in this analysis. The decision to use initial-wake specifications vice time-stepping wakes was based on discussions with PMARC's principal programmer, Dale Ashby. Numerical results between the two wake options are generally within five to seven percent of each other as long as the wake is reasonably approximated. Part of the wake should separate at or near the wing trailing edge, for example. Verification data are presented in Chapter III.

Wake separation lines and initial specifications must be handled with great care because they affect numerical results. User-defined wake sections must all go in the same direction as the separation line [Ref. 11:p. 16]. Defining

the wake separation line becomes an art as the user stitches it along wing and fuselage panel edges. If the separation line changes direction or is incomplete, due to input coding errors, inaccurate and often unrealistic data will result. Specified wakes must also carry downstream approximately 20 chord lengths in order to provide reliable data.<sup>4</sup>

#### 2. GVS BACKGROUND

#### a. GVS Description

GVS is designed to display PMARC data in a variety of formats. One of two PMARC output files is used by GVS to display geometries, wakes, and on-body and off-body streamlines that are collectively called objects. PMARC phenomena such as component velocities, pressure coefficients, doublet strengths and Mach numbers are qualitatively displayed in color on the various objects. A quantitative association for the data is provided by a histogram that identifies a numerical value for each color displayed, depending upon the observed phenomenon. Displayed objects can be rotated, translated and scaled for ease in data analysis.

## b. Operating Systems

GVS is designed to run on Silicon Graphics Incorporated (SGI) Iris<sup>TM</sup> computer graphics workstations. It is a computationally intensive program that requires a great deal of memory and disk resources. A minimum of 72 Megabytes of disk space is required [Ref. 15]. Main memory requirements are difficult to estimate. GVS was designed on a system with 24 Megabytes of RAM and a 20 MHz processor but has run on Naval Postgraduate School SGI Iris

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Conversations between author and Dale Ashby, NASA Ames Research Center, April - June 1993.

machines running at 16 MHz with 16 Megabytes of RAM. The graphics monitor must provide 24-bit color; otherwise the color display of phenomenon data will be distorted. The program is designed to compile and run using IRIX 3.0.x and IRIX 4.0.x system software.

A SGI 4D/380, model VGX, Iris<sup>TM</sup> workstation was used for GVS data analysis, display and reproduction. The Naval Postgraduate School's Visualization Lab SGI system operates at 36 MHz and provides 128 Megabytes of RAM and 4 Gigabytes of disk space [Ref. 12:p. 4]. Color graphics were provided by a Shinko color Postscript printer.

#### III. GROUNDWORK AND PMARC VALIDATION

#### A. ANALYTIC DERIVATION OF T-34 STABILITY DERIVATIVES

The Navy did not buy stability derivative data when the T-34C was procured.<sup>5</sup> Several derivatives were required for this analysis, however, in order to determine elevator trim changes and to compare with PMARC output data. Stability and control data were consequently estimated from Smetana [Ref. 16], and from Perkins and Hage [Ref. 17]. Stability derivatives were then compared with typical values for other airplanes. Table I contains aerodynamic parameters and assumptions used in calculating T-34 stability derivatives for the cruise configuration, defined as gear and flaps retracted.

## 1. T-34 Lift-Curve Slope, $C_{L_{\alpha}}$

Equation (1) [Ref. 16:p. 57] was used to approximate the lift curve slope of the T-34C. The contribution of the fuselage was assumed to be negligible.

$$C_{L_{\alpha}} = C_{L_{\alpha \text{ wing}}} + C_{L_{\alpha \text{ fuse lage}}} + C_{L_{\alpha \text{ tail}}} \left( 1 - \frac{d\varepsilon}{d\alpha} \right) \frac{S_{\text{tail}}}{S_{\text{wing}}} \eta_{\text{tail}}$$
 (1)

Substitution of data from Table I into equation (1) yielded:  $C_{L_{\alpha}}$ = 0.0894/deg.

## 2. T-34 Change in Pitching Moment with Angle of Attack, $C_{m\alpha}$

The change in pitching moment coefficient with angle of attack has significant impact on an airplane's longitudinal stability. It determines the response of the airframe to elevator motions, gusts and other aerodynamic disturbances.  $C_{m_{\alpha}}$  is estimated by equation (2) [Ref. 16:pp. 67-69].

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Phone conversation between author and Mr. Buck Buchannon, NAVAIRSYSCOM Detachment PMA(F)-227, T-34C Class Desk, 5 August 1993.

TABLE I T-34 STABILITY AND CONTROL DERIVATIVE DATA

	7
Wing Airfoil Type (1)	NACA 23012
$C_{l_{\alpha}}(2)$	0.107/deg.
S <sub>W</sub> (1)	179.56 ft <sup>2</sup>
Wing Aspect Ratio (1)	6.22
$C_{L_{\alpha \text{ wing}}}(6)$	0.0812/deg.
ε <sub>1 wing</sub> (3)	0.99
dε/dα (4)	0.45
Tail Airfoil Type (1)	NACA 0008.2
$C_{l_{\alpha \text{ tail}}}(5)$	0.10965/deg.
S <sub>t</sub> (1)	37.15 ft <sup>2</sup>
Tail Aspect Ratio (1)	3.99
V <sub>H</sub> (1)	0.5628
1 <sub>tail</sub> (1)	14.74 ft
ε <sub>1 tail</sub> (3)	0.97
$C_{L_{\alpha \text{ tail}}}(6)$	0.0723/deg.
$\eta_{t}(7)$	1.0

- 1. Ref. 13
- 2. Ref. 18
- 3. Ref. 16
- 4. Ref. 17
- 5.  $2\pi / 57.3$

5. 
$$2\pi 7.57.5$$
  
6.  $C_{L_{\alpha}} = \frac{C_{l_{\alpha}}}{1 + C_{l_{\alpha}} \frac{57.3}{\pi \varepsilon_1 AR}}$  [Ref. 16:p. 58]

7. Assumed

$$C_{m_{\alpha}} = a_{w} \left[ \left( h - h_{ac_{wb}} \right) - V_{H} \frac{a_{t}}{a_{w}} \left( 1 - \frac{d\varepsilon}{d\alpha} \right) \right]$$
 (2)

The aircraft cg was assumed to be at the aerodynamic center.  $C_{m_{\alpha}}$  equals -0.0339/deg.

## 3. T-34 Change in Lift Coefficient with Elevator Deflection, $C_{L_{\delta}}$

The change in lift coefficient due to elevator deflection is approximated by equation (3) [Ref. 16:p. 94].

$$C_{L_{\delta_e}} = 1.05C_{l_{\delta_e}} \frac{C_{L_{\alpha_t}}}{C_{l_{\alpha_t}}} \frac{S_t}{S_w} \eta_t$$
 (3)

A positive elevator deflection is defined as trailing-edge down. The derivative represents the change in overall lift from a change in tail camber caused by an elevator deflection. Everything else remains constant; therefore angle of attack and associated lift changes are not considered in this derivative. The derivative is normally positive and small for conventional aircraft. Substitution of data from Table I into (3) yields:  $C_{L_{\delta_e}} = 0.00745/\text{deg}$ .

## 4. T-34 Change in Pitching Moment with Elevator Deflection, $C_{m_{\delta}}$

The change in pitching moment coefficient with change in elevator deflection is commonly referred to as "elevator power" or "elevator effectiveness." The sign is usually negative due to the way elevator deflection is defined. Therefore, a positive deflection provides a negative pitching moment, making elevator power negative. A numerical value for elevator power is obtained from equation (4) [Ref. 16:p.101].

$$C_{m_{\delta_e}} = -\frac{l_{tail}}{\overline{c}} C_{L_{\delta_e}}$$
 (4)

Substituting (3) into (4) yields a  $C_{m_{\delta e}}$  value of -0.02026/deg.

#### B. T-34 DERIVATIVE COMPARISON WITH SIMILAR AIRPLANES

Stability and control derivatives for three similar aircraft are presented in Table II for comparison to estimated T-34C derivatives. The approximations appear reasonable and fall within Smetana's typical values. Further validation will be made by comparing the derivatives to PMARC results in subsequent sections.

TABLE II STABILITY DERIVATIVES OF VARIOUS AIRPLANES (1)

Derivative	C-172 (2)	Navion (3)	Jet Trainer (4)	T-34C
$C_{L_{\alpha}}$	0.0803	0.0775	0.0960	0.0894
$C_{m_{\alpha}}$	-0.0155	-0.0119	-0.0042	-0.0339
$C_{L_{\delta e}}$	0.0075	0.0062	0.0066	0.0075
$C_{m\delta_e}$	-0.0223	-0.0161	-0.0154	-0.0203

- 1. All derivatives are per degree and for a cruise configuration.
- 2. Ref. 19:p. 592
- 3. Ref. 20:p. 252
- 4. Ref. 19:p. 609

#### C. PMARC AND MODELING VALIDATION

PMARC was evaluated first using a simple wing test case. PMARC data from the test case were compared with data derived from 2-D airfoil theory for validity. Data from computer-generated wake models were then compared with data associated with operator-defined wake models. Geometry models for the T-34 and the F-14 were also validated by comparing PMARC results with analytically-derived stability data or wind tunnel report data. Observations and conclusions from these evaluations constituted the groundwork for the more complex analysis of two airplanes in proximity presented in Chapter IV.

#### 1. NACA 4415 Airfoil Evaluation

#### a. PMARC Data Versus 2-D Airfoil Data

A NACA 4415 wing with an aspect ratio of 15 was analyzed at various angles of attack. Appendix A, Figure A3 shows the 4415 wing and its initial wake. The wake was defined by the author and extended 20 chord lengths aft of the trailing edge. Figure 1 shows the lift curve slope generated from PMARC data and corresponding information derived from a 2-D NACA 4415 airfoil from Abbott and Doenhoff [Ref. 18:p. 490]. Data from Ref. 18 were corrected for aspect ratio using the equation in Table I, note 6. Figure 2 shows analogous data for pitching moment coefficient versus angle of attack.

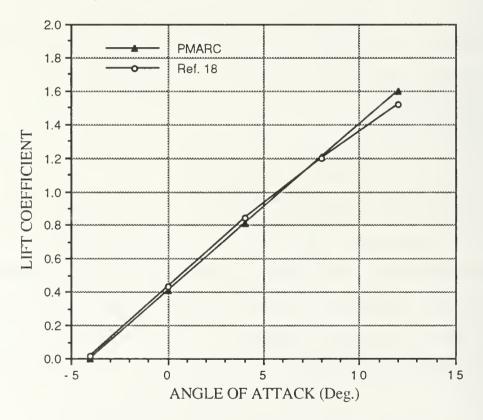


Figure 1. NACA 4415 Wing Lift Curve Slope

Upon inspection, PMARC results for a high-aspect-ratio wing correspond well with corrected 2-D data, especially at lower angles of attack.

Larger differences at higher angles of attack could be associated with the fact that the flow starts to separate, moving the effective aerodynamic center forward. A less negative pitching moment subsequently results. Indications of flow separation and subsequent stall are not predictable by panel codes. Within the scope of this analysis, however, PMARC results sufficiently agree with theoretical data.

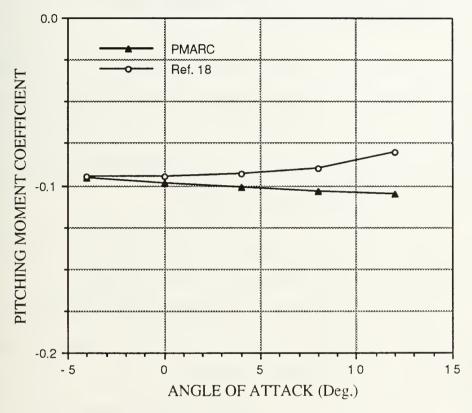


Figure 2. NACA 4415 Wing C<sub>m</sub> (cg @ 0.25 mac) versus Angle of Attack

## b. Computer-Generated Versus Operator-Defined Wakes

An experiment was made to determine the differences between PMARC results for geometries with user-defined wakes and those with computer-generated wakes. The motivation for this test was a reduction of high CPU times associated with computer-generated wakes without sacrificing data accuracy. Results indicate that data from a well-defined wake model are within two percent of the computer-generated wake model data as shown in Figures 3

and 4. An NACA 4415 wing and its computer-generated wake are found in Appendix A, Figure A4. Table III indicates the CPU times for each run. A three-fold saving in CPU time was made with very little sacrifice in data accuracy.

TABLE III CPU TIMES FOR PMARC WAKE MODELS

Wake Model	CPU Time (sec.)		
User-defined	48		
Computer-generated	170		

It is important to emphasize that the CPU times in Table III are for a very simple geometry with 315 panels. The CPU times for test cases of the F-14 and T-34 together with operator-defined wakes were approximately 25 minutes. In contrast, a PMARC execution of a T-34 geometry with computer-generated wake experienced a CPU time-out after 2.5 hours.

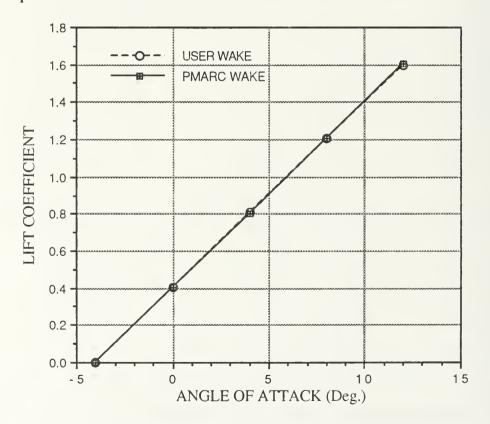


Figure 3. NACA 4415 Wing Lift Curve Slope

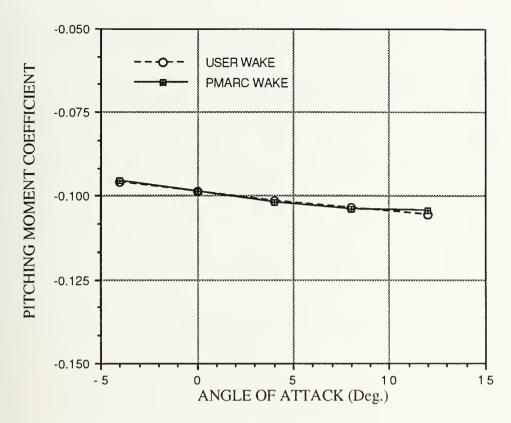


Figure 4. NACA 4415 Wing C<sub>m</sub> (cg @ 0.25 mac) versus Angle of Attack

User-defined wakes were implemented for the remainder of the analysis based on the small differences in data sets between the computer-generated and user-defined wake geometries. The savings in CPU time permitted greater diversity of tests and test conditions within research time constraints.

## 2. T-34 Geometry Evaluation

A T-34 wing and tail were initially modeled to compare PMARC data with analytically-derived stability and control data described earlier. Appendix A, Figure A5 contains a T-34 wing and tail at five degrees angle of attack. Streamlines generated by PMARC are also included. Wakes on all remaining geometries are not shown to avoid clutter. A complete T-34 was then modeled with similar comparisons made. A T-34 model at one degree angle of attack is

shown in Appendix A, Figure A6. Streamlines are moved outboard to observe the flow over the wing and tail vice the fuselage.

PMARC-generated lift and pitching moment coefficients are plotted against angle of attack in Figures 5 and 6 respectively. A cg location at 0.25 of the mean aerodynamic chord (mac) was assumed and used for all PMARC executions.

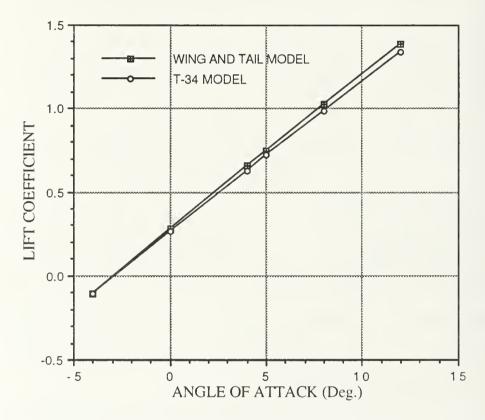


Figure 5. T-34 Geometry Lift Curve Slope

Lift curve slopes for each model were determined from Figure 5 by simple curve fits. The corresponding changes in pitching moment with angle of attack were obtained from curve fits of Figure 6. Stability derivatives are presented in Table IV for comparison with analytical results.

The lift curve slopes of each model are within five percent of analytical data. Pitching moment changes are within 34 percent of estimated data. The

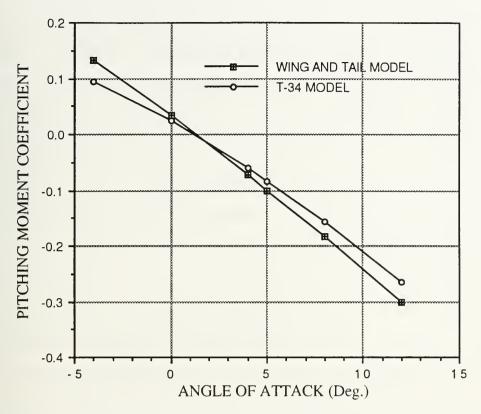


Figure 6. T-34 Geometry  $C_m$  (cg @ 0.25 mac) versus Angle of Attack larger disparity in pitching moment data may be attributed to approximations for the geometric coordinates of the 0.25 mean aerodynamic chord location. PMARC uses these coordinates to compute forces and moments. Discrepancies

TABLE IV T-34 STABILITY DERIVATIVES

Derivative	T-34 Wing and Tail	T-34	Analytic Estimation
$C_{L_{\alpha}}$	0.0933	0.0908	0.0894
$C_{m_{\alpha}}$	-0.0271	-0.0224	-0.0339

between surface areas used in the analytical approximations and those generated from PMARC input geometries may also affect accuracy. Rounded T-34 wing and tail tips were truncated and modeled with little detail in order to keep the geometries as simple as possible.

It is important to emphasize that the analytic derivations used as reference standards for comparison were just estimates. A comparison of data in Tables II and IV shows that PMARC and analytic estimations are fairly close to expected values for the T-34's category of aircraft. The only exception is the estimate for the change in pitching moment with angle of attack. PMARC results appeared more consistent; therefore, the data were considered sufficiently accurate to conduct an investigation in the changes in trim conditions caused by airplanes flying in proximity.

# 3. F-14 Geometry Validation

A tailless F-14 model was obtained from NAWC WD, China Lake, CA. China Lake engineers used the model, written in VSAERO, to study stores separation characteristics. The code was converted to PMARC and used for this analysis. Thirty degrees of flaps were added to the model before conducting PMARC studies. Figures 7 and 8 show PMARC generated lift and moment coefficients versus angle of attack respectively. Geometry data from Ref. 14 were used to approximate a cg location at 0.25 of the wing's mean aerodynamic chord. The position was estimated by adding 0.25 of the mean geometric chord length to the longitudinal station coordinates of the mean geometric chord's leading edge. This center of gravity location was taken as noted with no verification by further analysis.

The tailless F-14's lift curve slope as a function of angle of attack was then determined by simple curve fit and is presented in Figure 9. Wind tunnel report data from Ref. 14 are included for comparison. The differences between PMARC and wind tunnel report data are attributed to variations in configuration

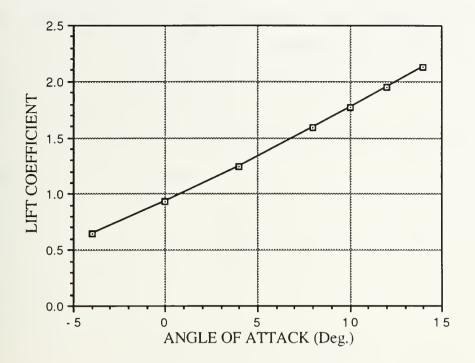


Figure 7. Tailless F-14 Lift Curve Slope

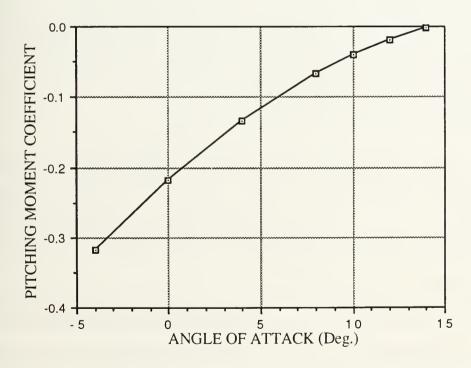


Figure 8. Tailless F-14 C<sub>m</sub> (cg @ 0.25 mac) versus Angle of Attack

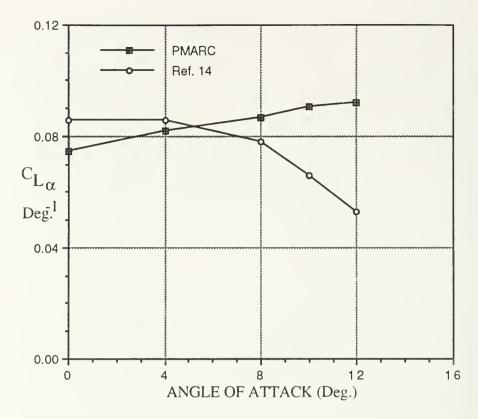


Figure 9. Tailless F-14  $C_{L_{\alpha}}$  versus Angle of Attack

for each test. Table V shows the configurations used for each data set. Flow separation effects at high angles of attack, mentioned earlier for the 4415 wing evaluation, could also account for contrasts in data.

TABLE V F-14 TEST CASE CONFIGURATIONS

Test Case	Landing Gear	Flaps	Slats	Speed Brake	Direct Lift Control
PMARC	Up	30°	Retracted	Retracted	Stowed
Ref. 14	Down	35°	Extended	Extended	Stowed

Tails were then modeled based on airfoil information obtained from Ref. 14. The tail patches did not join the original model but were placed as close as possible. Small gaps between patch surfaces remained but did not appear to corrupt output data. This approach simplified the model and provided an

additional benefit of having moveable tail surfaces that were later used to trim the F-14. This modeling technique was not considered unrealistic, because the horizontal tail of the F-14 is an all moveable control surface attached to the airframe by a single pin.

The complete F-14 geometry used for this study is shown in Appendix A, Figure A7. PMARC-generated lift and pitching moment coefficients are plotted against angle of attack in Figures 10 and 11 respectively. A cg location at 0.25 mac was used for all PMARC applications. Computer simulation data from Ref. 21, are included for comparison. The simulation data were corrected to a cg location at 0.25 mac using equation (5) [Ref. 14:p. 1-3].

$$C_{\rm m} = C_{\rm m_{cg}@0.162} + C_{\rm L}(h - 0.162)$$
 (5)

The configurations were the same as those used for the tailless investigation presented in Table V. The horizontal tail used in the PMARC model was aligned with the body axis (zero relative angle of attack). The zero reference line for the F-14 tail angle of attack was not known, so data sets from several tail positions are presented in Figure 11. Differences between the PMARC body axes and the actual F-14 zero reference line could account for the PMARC data in Figure 11 lying between the +5 and 0 symmetric tail position data sets. Configuration differences mentioned in Table V and approximations for 0.25 mean aerodynamic chord location could also affect data.

The F-14 lift curve slope as a function of angle of attack was then determined by simple curve fit and is presented in Figure 12. Wind tunnel report data from Ref. 14 are included for comparison.

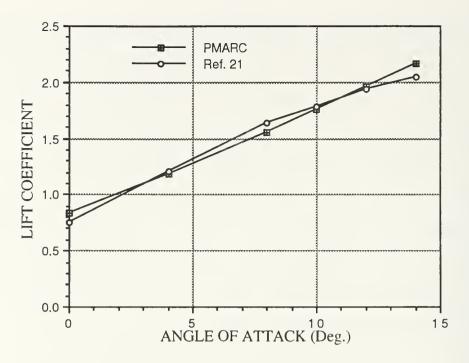


Figure 10. F-14 Lift Curve Slope

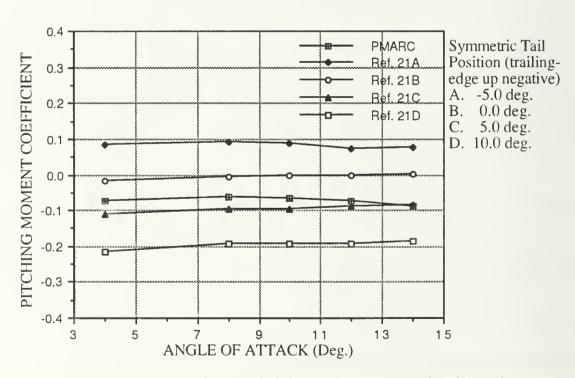


Figure 11. C<sub>m</sub> (cg @ 0.25 mac) Versus Angle of Attack

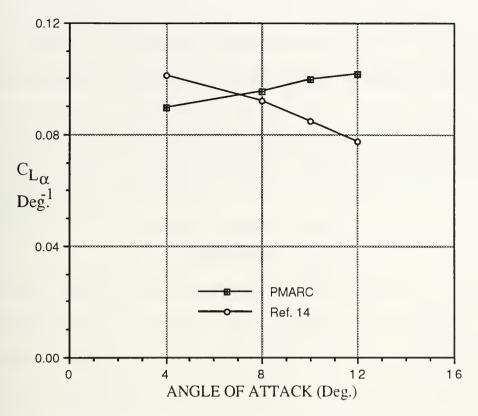


Figure 12. F-14  $C_{L_{\alpha}}$  Versus Angle of Attack

PMARC validation based on the results found in Figures 7 through 12 was not possible due to the configuration variations among the data sets. Data similarities in magnitudes and trends were deemed adequate for this study, however. The F-14 model was considered a good representation for further investigation of dissimilar airplanes flying in proximity.

The F-14 was then "trimmed" at 11 degrees angle of attack for the remainder of this study. This flight condition was based on a gross weight of 57,000 lbs. and an airspeed of 135 kts. Detailed test conditions are presented in Chapter IV. A horizontal elevator position of 4.9 degrees trailing-edge up was used to zero the pitching moment of the F-14 model. This trim setting was facilitated by the fact that the horizontal tail was modeled separately and was free to rotate independently.

## IV. ANALYSIS OF AIRPLANES FLYING IN PROXIMITY

Several combinations of PMARC geometries were used to study the aerodynamic disturbances between airplanes in proximity. A T-34 wing and tail geometry was observed first as the configuration approached a much larger wing. Then, the T-34 model was looked at as it flew closer to an F-14. An additional study kept the vertical separation between two airplanes constant and varied their relative longitudinal positions fore and aft. Disturbances created by jet intakes were also briefly examined. Streamlines, lift coefficients, pitching moments and pressure coefficients were observed at incremental distances between PMARC geometries. Data were provided by PMARC output tables and displayed by GVS. Data reduction included changes in elevator deflection required to maintain longitudinal trim of the smaller geometry as it approached the larger configuration.

Geometry separations for all of the PMARC studies were constrained to the XZ plane of symmetry. This limitation was due to the half-plane models used, so PMARC could automatically add the influence of the mirror image when calculating the total force and moment coefficients. Investigations in other planes would require full geometry models, adding complexity and computational burden to the analysis, and were beyond the scope of the current study.

#### A. LARGE WING AND T-34 WING AND TAIL IN PROXIMITY

A large untapered wing and a T-34 wing and tail were modeled as shown in Appendix A, Figure A8. The two bodies were aligned in the XZ plane such that the T-34 wing's ac was directly under the larger wing's ac. Distances between the two geometries varied between 170.83 and 8.33 feet. In terms of T-34 wing

spans, the distances varied between approximately 5.0 and 0.25. Test conditions and relative geometry sizes are presented in Table VI. Angles of attack for each geometry remained constant, as indicated in Table VI, throughout the PMARC executions. Variations in lift, moments and elevator trim requirements caused by aerodynamic interference could then be studied as a function of vertical separation only.

TABLE VI PMARC TEST CONDITIONS

Geometry	Airfoil	Span (ft)	Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	MAC (ft)	CG	AOA
Large Wing	4415	64.125	695.0	10.83	0.25 MAC	11 deg
T-34 Wing	23012	33.34	180.0	8.33	0.25 MAC	5 deg
T-34 Tail	0008	12.5	38.45	3.1		

Figure 13 indicates a change in lift of the wing and tail as the vertical separation between modeled geometries decreases. The decrease in lift may be due to a reduction in local angle of attack caused by flow curvature under the larger wing or to increased ambient pressure due to the pressure side of the large wing. Figure 13 shows a 50 percent reduction in lift of the T-34 wing and tail when the model approaches the larger wing to within its own semi-span.

The pitching moment was also affected by changes in vertical separation as shown in Figure 14. At five degrees angle of attack, the T-34 configuration developed a nose-down pitching moment as expected. As the T-34 wing and tail approached the larger wing to within 12.5 feet, PMARC indicated that a nose-up pitching moment had developed. The nose-up pitching moment was approximately equal in magnitude to the nose-down moment obtained beyond the aerodynamic interference of the larger wing as shown in Figure 14.

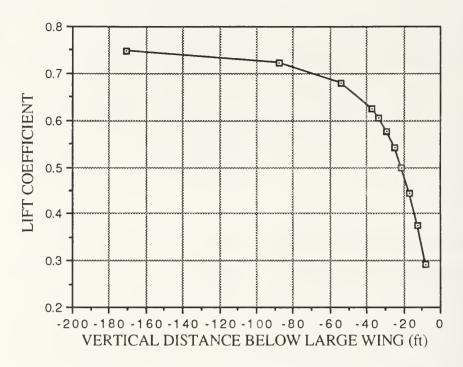


Figure 13. T-34 Wing and Tail Lift Coefficient Versus Vertical Separation

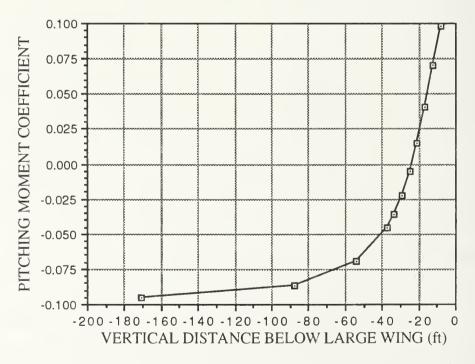


Figure 14. T-34 Wing and Tail C<sub>m</sub> (cg @ 0.25 mac) Versus Vertical Separation

A baseline pitching moment coefficient of -0.10 was established for the T-34 wing and tail model at five degrees angle of attack, from Chapter III, Figure 6. The differences between the pitching moment coefficients for each vertical distance and the baseline were used to determine the changes in elevator deflection to maintain trim at five degrees angle of attack. The change in elevator deflection as a function of vertical separation was determined by equation (6).

$$C_{m_{\text{baseline}}} - C_{m_{\text{interference}}} = C_{m_{\delta_e}} \Delta \delta_e$$
 (6)

Changes in elevator deflection data are presented in Figure 15. A positive change represents more trailing-edge down. PMARC data showed that a change

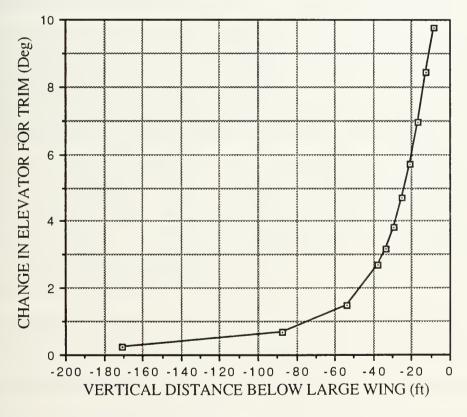


Figure 15. Change in Elevator Deflection Versus Vertical Separation

of 9.5 degrees in elevator deflection, more trailing-edge down, was required for trim as the T-34 wing and tail approached to within 8.33 feet of the large wing.

Streamlines plotted by GVS provided a qualitative analysis of the aerodynamic disturbances between the two configurations. Appendix A, Figure A9 shows just the T-34 wing and tail and associated streamlines. Appendix A, Figure A10 shows the streamlines when the T-34 wing and tail were 12.5 feet below the large wing. As the distance between the two models decreased, the streamlines were deflected slightly downward behind the large wing. This apparent downwash probably contributed to the positive pitching moment of the T-34 wing and tail. The downwash decreased the tail's relative angle of attack, decreasing positive lift and eventually producing lift in the downward direction.

The color display of pressure coefficients on the wing and tail also provided insights into the changes in pitching moment. Appendix A, Figure A11 shows the bottom of the T-34 tail when the wing and tail configuration was beyond any interference effects of other airplanes. The underside of the tail is predominantly yellow at the leading edge and blends to green toward the trailing edge. Freestream conditions are represented by green. The histogram to the right of the figure indicates these pressures represent a small suction peak at the lower leading edge that tapers off to almost zero pressure coefficient, or free-stream pressure, at the trailing edge. Appendix A, Figure A12 shows the bottom of the tail when it is 8.33 feet from the large wing. A noticeable red band along the lower-surface leading edge has developed. A much stronger suction peak exists; therefore a greater downward force is acting on the tail. This downward force provided the positive pitching moment determined by PMARC and depicted in Figure 14.

#### B. F-14 AND T-34 IN PROXIMITY

# 1. Vertical Separation

An F-14 and T-34 were modeled as shown in Appendix A, Figure A13. The PMARC input code for this evaluation is presented in Appendix B. The two bodies were aligned in the XZ plane such that the T-34's cg was directly under the F-14's cg. Distances between the two geometries varied between 170.83 and 12.5 feet. In terms of T-34 wing spans, the distances varied between approximately 5.0 and 0.4. PMARC test conditions were determined from the data in Table VII. Angles of attack for each geometry remained constant, as indicated in Table VII, throughout the PMARC executions.

TABLE VII PMARC TEST CONDITIONS (F-14 AND T-34)

Configuration\A/C	T-34	F-14
Weight (lbs)	3760	57000
Velocity (kts)	135	135
Wing Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	180	565
C <sub>L</sub> (1)	0.35	1.70
Angle of Attack	1°	11°
CG	0.25 MAC	0.25 MAC (2)

- 1. Standard day @ 1000 ft
- 2. Wing Mean Geometric Chord

Figure 16 shows a decrease in lift of the T-34 as it approaches the F-14. The T-34 loses approximately 55 percent of its lift when it is one wing span away from the larger aircraft and 91 percent of its lift when a semi-span away. Once again, the decrease in lift may be due to a decrease in the local angle of attack of the T-34 wing and the increased pressure felt by the upper wing surface due to its proximity to the pressure side of the F-14 wing. To the pilot, this loss of lift can correspond to a sensation of being pushed away by the F-14.

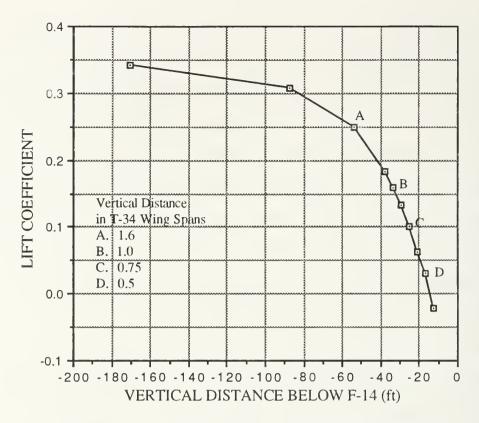


Figure 16. T-34 Lift Coefficient Versus Vertical Separation

The changes in lift on the T-34 are highlighted in Appendix A, Figures A14, A15 and A16. Figure A14 uses color to represent pressure coefficients on the T-34 wing and tail upper surfaces. The histogram to the right of the airplane geometry quantifies the representative colors. There is a large red band on the leading edge of the wing that represents a relatively strong suction peak. The colors transition to yellow, green, then dark blue at the trailing edge. Dark blue represents free-stream conditions for Figures A14, A15, and A16. Figure A15 displays the pressure coefficients on the T-34 when it is 37.5 feet or about a wing span beneath the F-14. The suction peak on the wing has decreased in magnitude and area as indicated by the smaller, narrower band of light red. Yellow has filled in for the red indicating less negative pressure coefficients. The lift coefficient at this flight condition was 0.183, indicating a loss of

approximately 48 percent of the T-34 lift. Figure A16 represents the pressure coefficients on the T-34 when it was 25 feet from the F-14. Traces of red are very faint, while the wing's leading edge is predominately yellow. At 25 feet, the T-34 had lost 71 percent of its lift. The loss in T-34 lift is highlighted best by a comparison of the T-34 wing leading edge in Figures A14 and A16.

The T-34 pitching moment was also affected as the vertical separation between the two airplanes decreased. In the cruise configuration and at one degree angle of attack, the modeled T-34 had a small (0.004), positive pitching moment coefficient. Figure 17 shows that as the T-34 approached the F-14, the

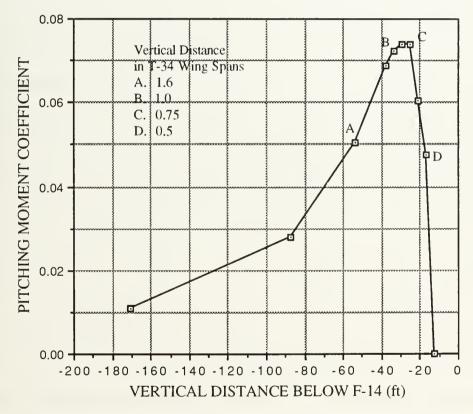


Figure 17. T-34  $C_m$  (cg @ 0.25 mac) Versus Vertical Separation T-34 pitching moment coefficient increased until the two airplanes were 25 feet, or 0.75 T-34 wing spans, away. The pitching moment coefficient then decreased with decreasing separation distance as shown in Figure 17. To the pilot, the

increases in nose-up pitching moment will increase push-stick forces and will require nose-down trim to zero these forces. Nose-down trim will then have to be decreased if the distance between the two airplanes becomes less than 25 feet.

The decrease in pitching moment coefficient at separation distances of less than 25 feet is probably due to local pressure effects of the F-14 fuselage. The reader should be aware, however, that distances directly below another airplane of less than 20 feet are not considered pertinent to most practical applications of formation flying.

The color display of pressure coefficients on the bottom of the T-34 tail also provided insight into the changes in pitching moment. Appendix A, Figure 17 shows the bottom of the T-34 tail when the airplane was beyond interference effects of other aircraft. The underside of the tail is predominantly yellow at the leading edge and blends to green and then blue toward the trailing edge. The histogram to the right of the figure indicates these pressures represent a small suction peak at the leading edge that tapers off to free-stream conditions at the trailing edge. Free-stream conditions are represented by dark blue in the figure. Figure A17 represents the tail of the T-34 model with a pitching moment coefficient of 0.004. Appendix A, Figure 18 shows the bottom of the tail when the T-34 model is 37.5 feet below the F-14. F-14 panel edges are white while T-34 panel edges are colored. A noticeable red band has developed along the lower leading edge, indicating a much stronger suction peak exists. The tail is generating more lift in the downward direction providing the model with a greater nose-up pitching moment. The suction peak increased further when the airplanes closed to 25 feet as shown in Appendix A, Figure A19. The downward

lift generated by the tail at this vertical distance produced the maximum nose-up pitching moment for the given test conditions as indicated in Figure 17.

A baseline pitching moment coefficient of 0.004 was established for the T-34 model at one degree angle of attack from Chapter III, Figure 6. As before, the differences between the pitching moment coefficients for each vertical distance and the baseline were used to determine the changes in elevator deflection to maintain trim at one degree angle of attack. Changes in elevator deflection for trim are presented in Figure 18. A positive change represents more

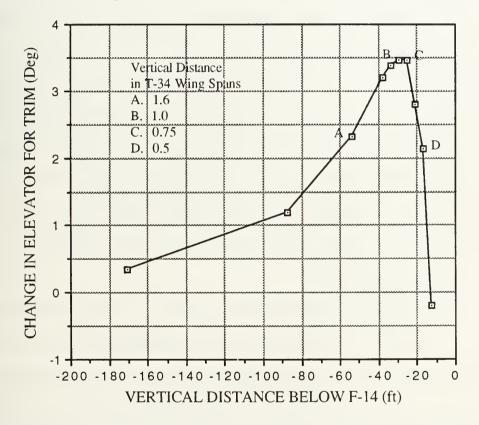


Figure 18. T-34 Change in Elevator Deflection Versus Vertical Separation

trailing-edge down. PMARC results indicated that a change of approximately 3.5 degrees in elevator deflection, more trailing-edge down, was required for trim as the T-34 approached to within 25 feet of the F-14. As the airplanes continued

to close, the nose-down trim changes from the baseline decreased to zero as shown in Figure 18. The T-34 formation pilot will need to change the trim 3.5 degrees (nose-down) for approaches within 25 feet of the F-14. The required nose-down trim will then decrease if the airplanes close further.

Streamlines provided a qualitative analysis of the aerodynamic disturbances between the F-14 and T-34. Appendix A, Figure A20 shows the streamlines around the T-34 when it is 33.33 feet or a wing span beneath the F-14. Appendix A, Figure A21 depicts the streamlines when the two airplanes are 16.67 feet away from each other. Streamlines were spaced 10 inches apart. A comparison of Figures A20 and A21 shows that as the two airplanes approach each other, the streamlines are deflected downward. There are six streamlines above the tail in Figure A20 while there are only five above the tail in Figure A21. The sixth streamline from the top in Figure A21 flows below the horizontal tail. Unfortunately, PMARC did not provide quantitative streamline deflection angles. This apparent downwash depicted by the streamlines decreased the tail's relative angle of attack, thereby contributing to the nose-up pitching moment.

# 2. Horizontal Separation

An investigation was made to determine the changes in lift and moment coefficients as the T-34 maintained altitude below the F-14 but changed position in the horizontal direction. The intent was to simulate a T-34 approaching the F-14 from behind with a closure rate that was too high for a proper rendezvous. A 25-foot step-down position was chosen because the maximum pitching moment coefficient was found at that separation distance from the previous study. Horizontal distances were chosen along the F-14's longitudinal axis. A positive

horizontal value represented the T-34 cg ahead of the F-14 cg, and a negative value behind.

The lift coefficient increased over a range of 0.3 as the T-34 position changed from 16.67 feet aft of the F-14 cg to a position 25 feet forward of the F-14 cg. Figure 19 shows the change in lift coefficient with horizontal distance from the F-14 cg. It is important to emphasize that the T-34 vertical separation

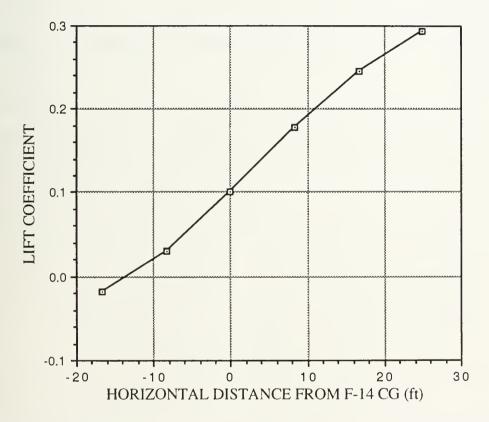


Figure 19. T-34 Lift Coefficient Versus Horizontal Distance from F-14 CG

from the F-14 remained fixed at 25 feet. This change in lift occurs from interference effects caused by the flow over the F-14. The flow is deflected downward as it comes off of the F-14's lifting surfaces. When the T-34 is aft of the F-14 cg, this downwash decreases the local angle of attack on the T-34 lifting surfaces, decreasing its overall lift. As the T-34 moves forward of the F-14 cg, it

eventually experiences the upwash that occurs ahead of the F-14 wing and fuselage. The upwash increases the local angle of attack on the T-34, increasing its lift. Local ambient pressure changes due to the T-34's proximity to the high-pressure side of the F-14 wing complicate the analysis, but nonetheless, the changes in lift of the T-34 as it flies along the longitudinal axis of the F-14 are profound. The T-34 formation pilot should be acutely aware of these potential changes and how they might affect vertical closure rates. Unanticipated closure rates toward the F-14 as the T-34 develops more lift may increase the probability of a collision.

The T-34 pitching moment coefficient also changed with horizontal separation as shown in Figure 20. A maximum nose-up pitching moment coefficient occurred 8.33 feet ahead of the F-14 cg. The pilot experiences a

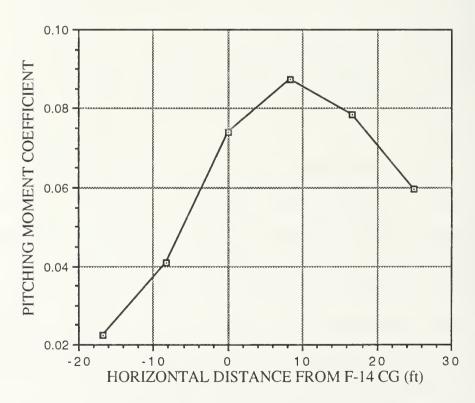


Figure 20. T-34 C<sub>m</sub> (cg at 0.25 mac) Versus Horizontal Distance From F-14 CG

nose-up pitching moment throughout the longitudinal movement but the magnitude changes. The corresponding changes in elevator deflection for trim are presented in Figure 21. The data show that continuous elevator changes are required for trim and a maximum change of 4.12 deg. occurs at 8.33 feet forward of the F-14 cg position.

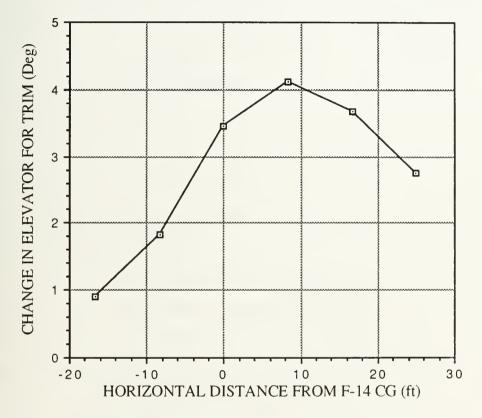


Figure 21. T-34 Change in Elevator Deflection Versus Horizontal Distance From F-14 CG

A follow-up study was conducted with the T-34 cg located 8.33 feet forward of the F-14 cg, where the maximum pitching moment coefficient discovered so far by the study was located. Vertical separation tests were performed to see if the T-34 pitching moment increased further. Lift and moment coefficient data are presented in Figures 22 and 23 respectively. The T-34 lift coefficient shown in Figure 22 does not decrease as appreciably as the lift

coefficient shown in Figure 16. This is probably due to the upwash from the F-14 wing. When the T-34 is 8.33 feet forward of the original test position, it is exposed more to the upwash of the F-14 wing. The direction of flow in the upwash is more uniform; therefore the changes in local angle of attack with vertical separation changes are not as high. Under the F-14 cg, however, the flow experiences more bending and perturbations, consequently having a greater effect on the T-34's angle of attack and subsequent lift.

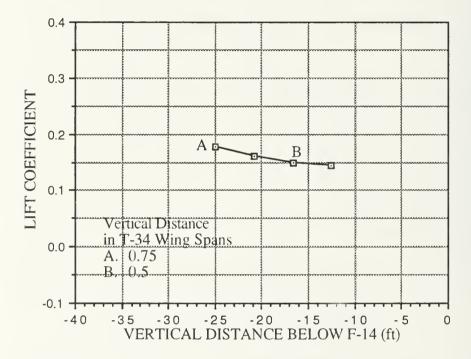


Figure 22. T-34 Lift Coefficient Versus Vertical Separation

A similar trend was noted with the T-34 pitching moment coefficient. The pitching moment did not decrease to zero as it had for the previous study. A new maximum pitching moment coefficient was obtained when the T-34 was 20.83 feet from the F-14 as shown in Figure 23. The change in elevator deflection required for trim was 4.47 degrees. It is important to emphasize that the scope of this study was limited and that a higher pitching moment may exist.

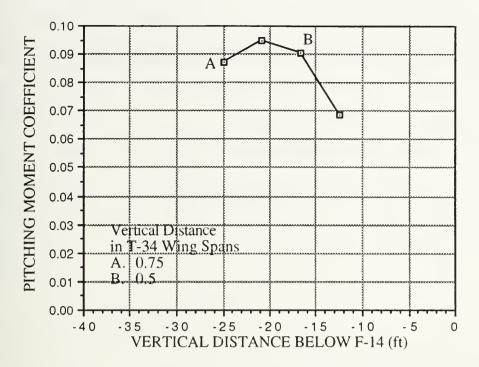


Figure 23. T-34 C<sub>m</sub> (cg @ 0.25 mac) Versus Vertical Separation

### 3. F-14 Jet Intake Effects

PMARC provides a capability to prescribe normal velocities on groups of geometry panels. A brief investigation was conducted to see how the flow into the large F-14 jet intakes affected the lift and pitching moments on the T-34. A vertical separation study was conducted with the T-34 cg 8.33 feet forward of the F-14 cg. The location provided the maximum pitching moment discovered by this study and it placed the T-34 wing underneath the intakes. A flow velocity of Mach 0.3 was assumed at the face of the jet intakes. The changes in lift and pitching moment coefficients with vertical separation are shown in Figures 24 and 25 respectively. Data from Figures 22 and 23 are included to compare the effects with and with out jet intake considerations.

The data show that the flow into the jet intakes does influence the lift and pitching moment of the T-34. The influence is relatively small, however, as lift and pitching moments were increased by less than 5 percent. A new maximum

pitching moment was determined, however, at 20.83 feet below the F-14 with the T-34 cg 8.33 feet forward of the F-14 cg. In the presence of jet intake effects, a pitching moment of 0.0956 was realized on the T-34. The change in elevator deflection required for trim was 4.5 degrees.

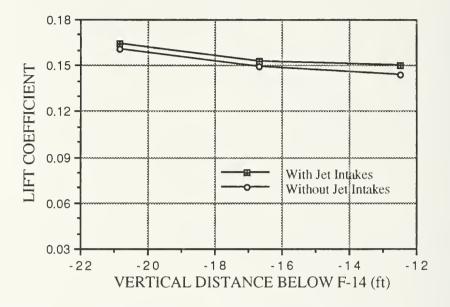


Figure 24. T-34 Lift Coefficient Versus Vertical Separation From Jet Intakes

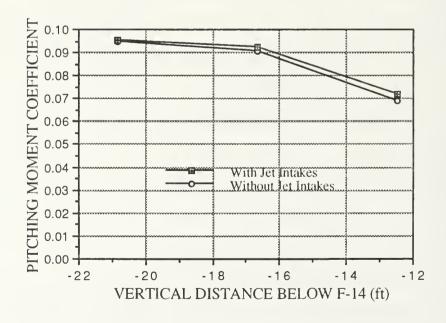


Figure 25. T-34  $C_m$  (cg @ 0.25 mac) Versus Vertical Separation From Jet Intakes

## V. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

#### A. CONCLUSIONS

Airplanes flying in proximity to one another create mutual interference. PMARC studies have shown that this mutual interference affects the flow over each airplane, subsequently altering their aerodynamic characteristics. Significant changes in the lift and pitching moments of an airplane flying in formation underneath another were observed.

A T-34 flying beneath an F-14 will lose half of its lift as it closes to within one wing span. This loss of lift is accompanied by a nose-up pitching moment. The T-34 formation pilot is subsequently presented with confusing cues as he approaches the larger airplane. The loss of lift will correspond to a sensation of being pushed away by the F-14; yet as he gets closer, the T-34 will want to pitch up toward the F-14. This may cause the inexperienced or uninformed pilot to become disoriented. An appreciation of this mutual interference phenomenon combined with anticipated nose-down trim changes should help to avoid the possibility of a collision.

A T-34 will experience large changes in lift as it travels fore and aft underneath an F-14 with approximately one wing span of vertical separation. PMARC showed that as the T-34 moved from a point 25 feet aft of the F-14 cg to a point approximately 18 feet forward of the cg, the lift coefficient increased by 0.3. Combined with variations in nose-up pitching moments, unanticipated and possibly dangerous closure rates toward the F-14 may occur.

This study discovered that 9.5 degrees of elevator trim change were required as a T-34 wing and tail approached a large wing. A maximum of 4.5 degrees was

required for a T-34 as it approached an F-14. There are several issues that account for the relative discrepancy. The test conditions were identical except the AOA of the T-34 wing and tail was arbitrarily chosen at five degrees while the T-34 model AOA was established at one degree. This AOA difference varied the baseline pitching moments used to compute changes in elevator deflection. A case was conducted with the T-34 model at 5 degrees that showed a maximum of 7.5 degrees of elevator trim change was required underneath the F-14. Additionally, the flow disturbances created by the large wing were probably more effective than the F-14 on the T-34 tail. Downwash from the entire span of the large wing could impinge upon the T-34 tail creating a greater nose-up pitching moment. The F-14 fuselage prevented a significant portion of the downwash from interfering with the tail at the given test conditions.

Dissimilar airplanes in formation may experience aerodynamic interference. This phenomenon requires an increased awareness of the pilot to anticipate necessary trim and lift changes. A more thorough understanding of the effect one airplane has on another will increase the safety of formation flying.

#### **B. RECOMMENDATIONS**

- 1. Conduct further studies with complete geometry models. This will enable investigations into the changes in lateral and directional aerodynamic characteristics of formation aircraft. Geometries will not be confined to the XZ plane of symmetry; therefore, typical fleet formations such as parade and inflight refueling can be examined. There may be areas under the F-14 that provide more adverse effects than those revealed in this study.
- 2. Conduct further studies that include wing loading considerations for each airplane in the formation. This study assumed an F-14 that was "trimmed" in a

modified approach configuration. AOA and loading variations for the F-14 and T-34 were not addressed.



# APPENDIX A PMARC/GVS FIGURES

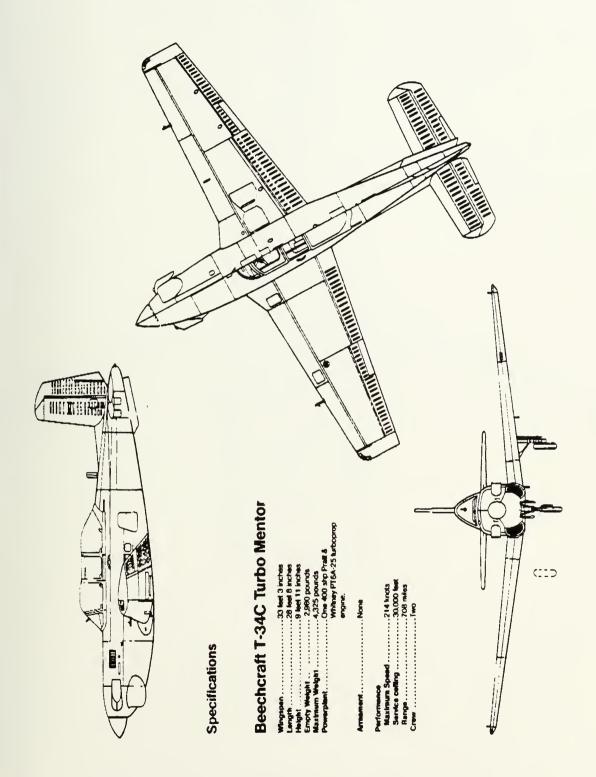


Figure A1 3-View Drawing of T-34



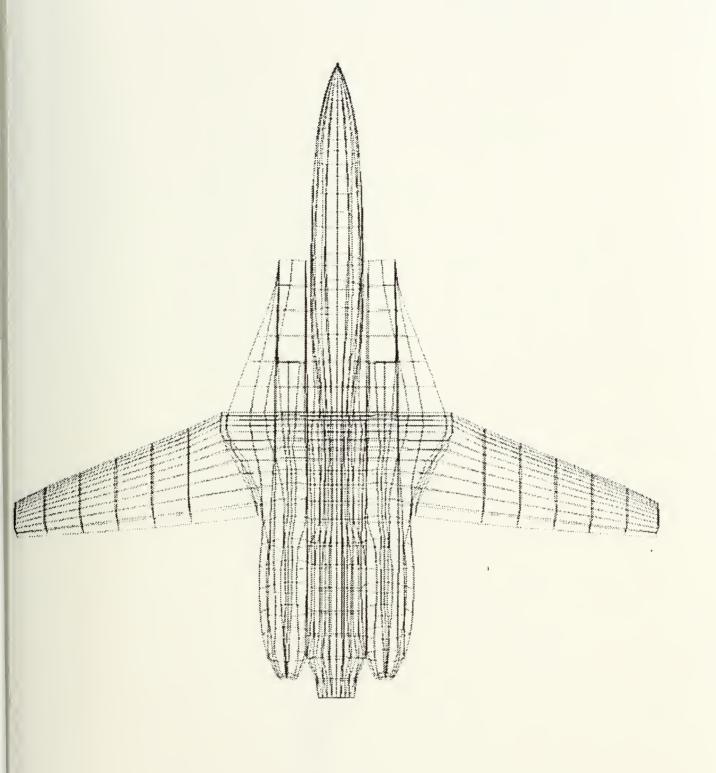
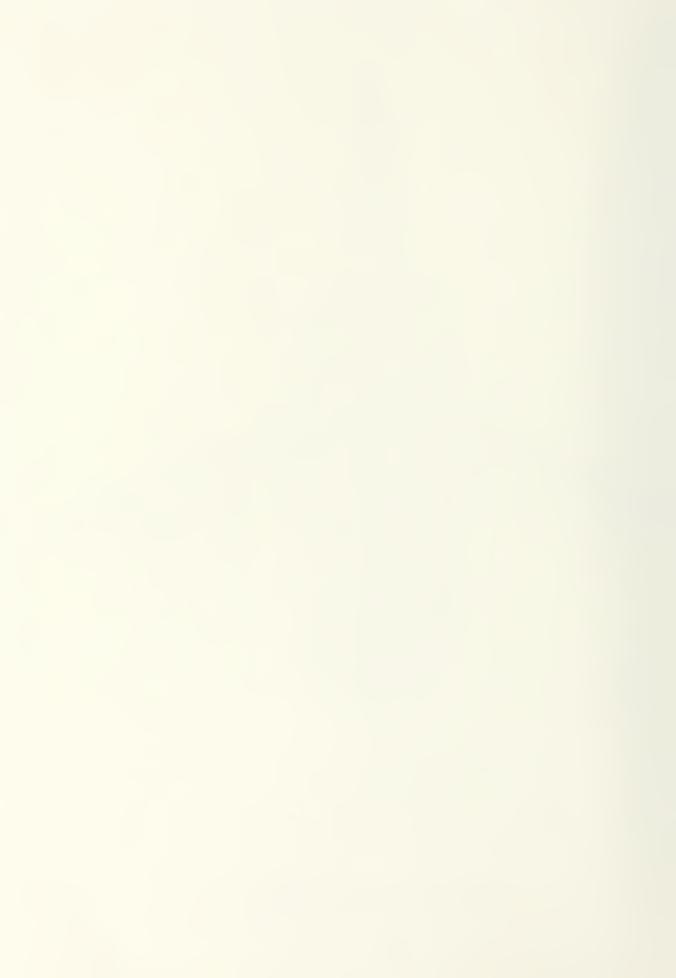


Figure A2 Tailless F-14 (Top View)



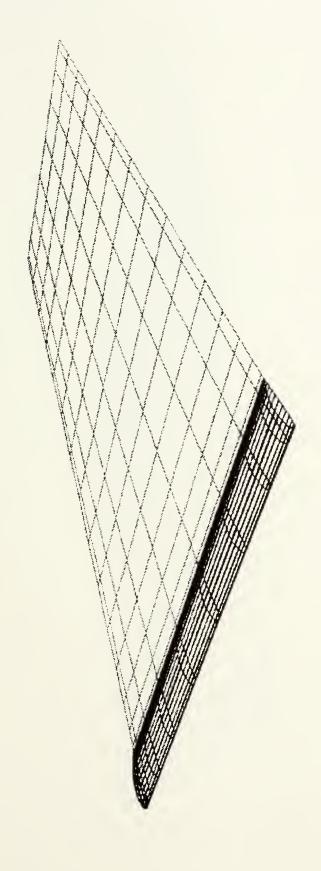
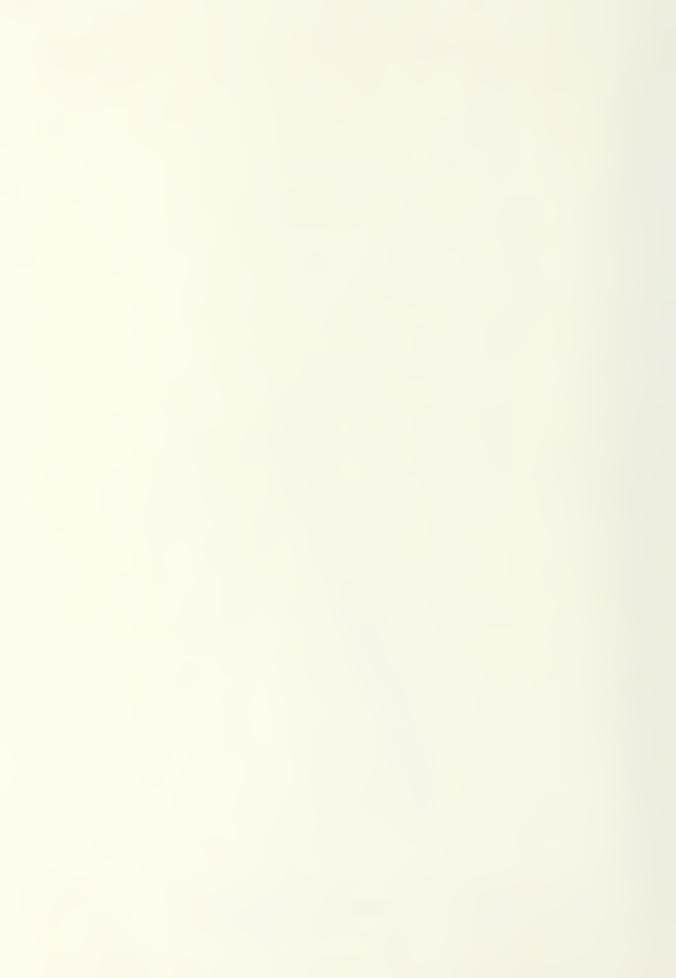


Figure A3 NACA 4415 Wing with Operator Defined Wake



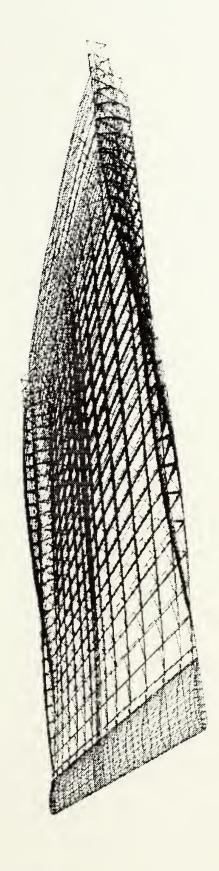


Figure A4 NACA 4415 Wing with PMARC Generated Wake



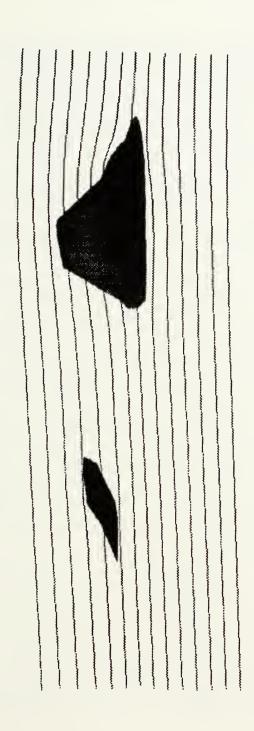


Figure A5 T-34 Wing and Tail with Streamlines at 5° AOA

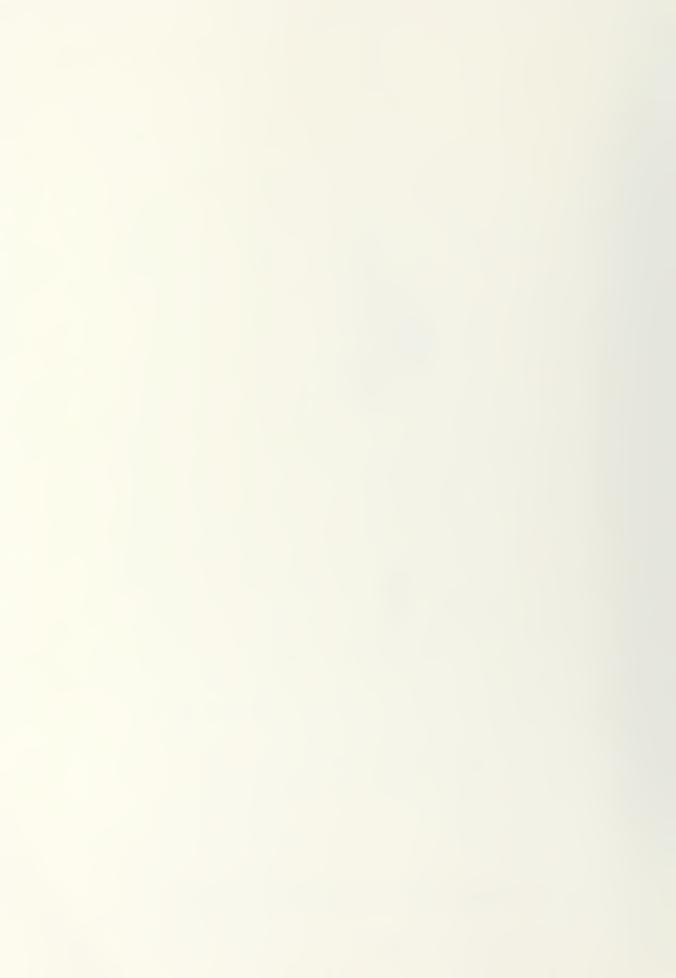


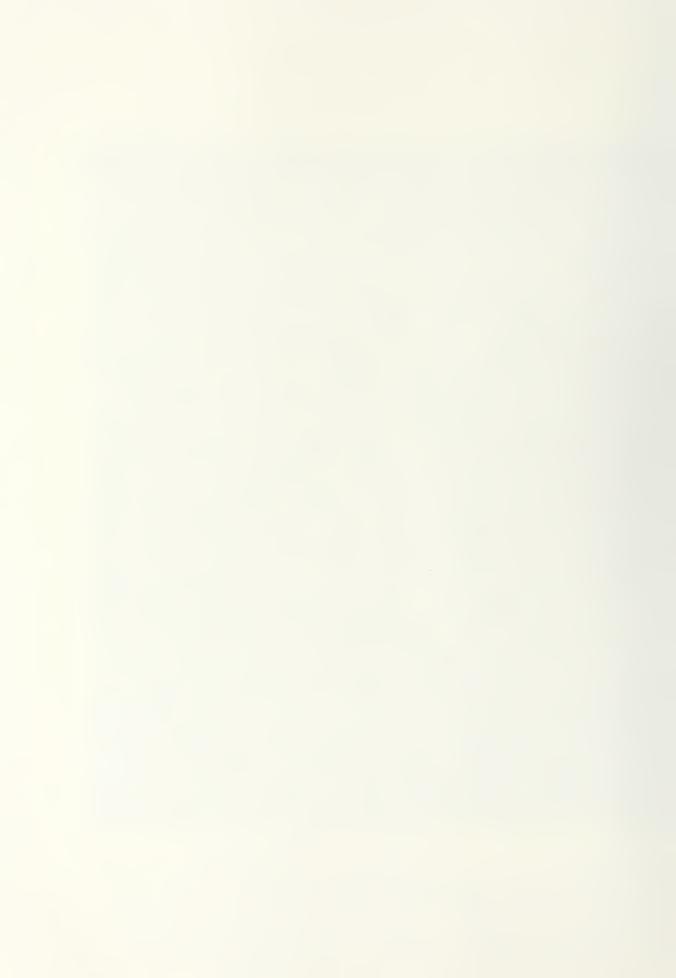


Figure A6 T-34 at 1° AOA with Streamlines





Figure A7 F-14 at 11° AOA



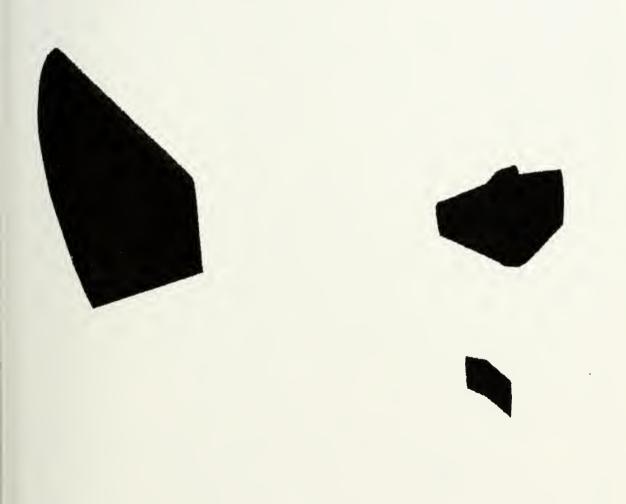


Figure A8 Large NACA 4415 Wing with T-34 Wing and Tail

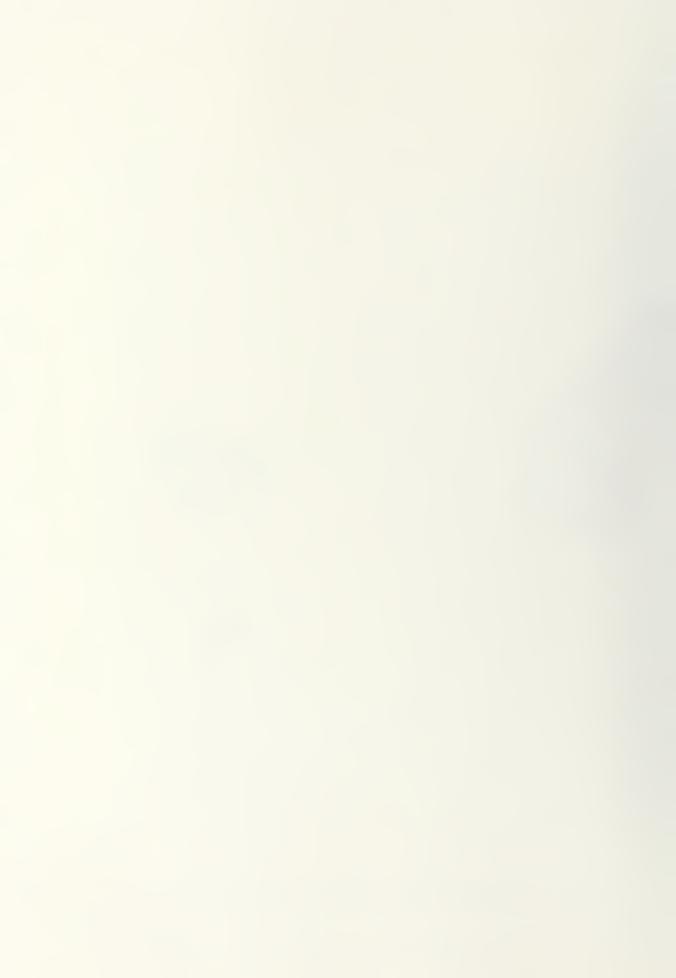




Figure A9 T-34 Wing and Tail Beyond Interference Effects

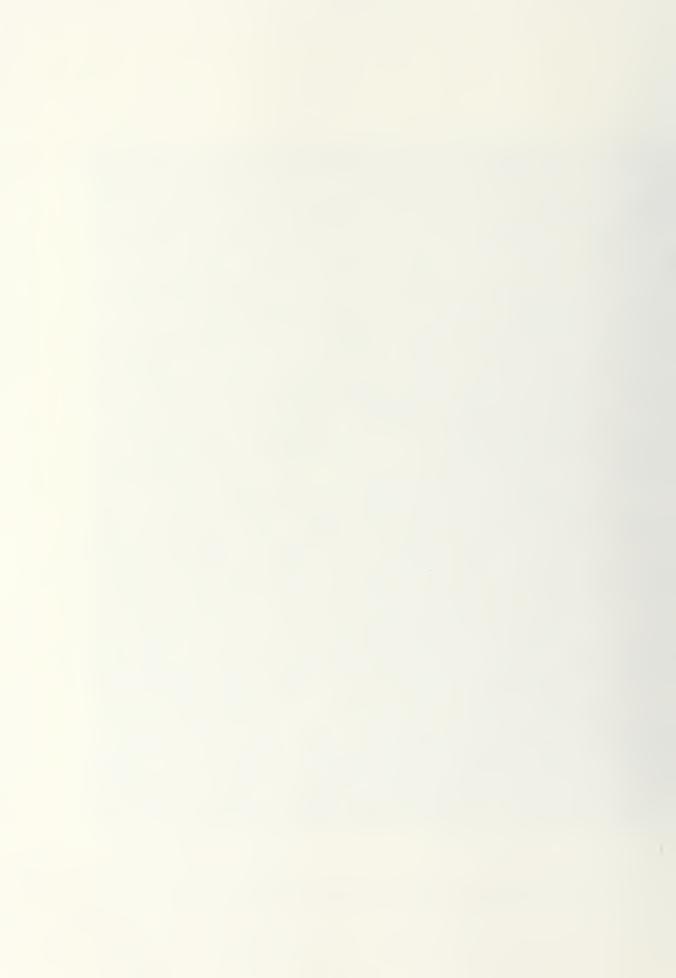




Figure A10 T-34 Wing and Tail 12.5 Feet Below Large Wing



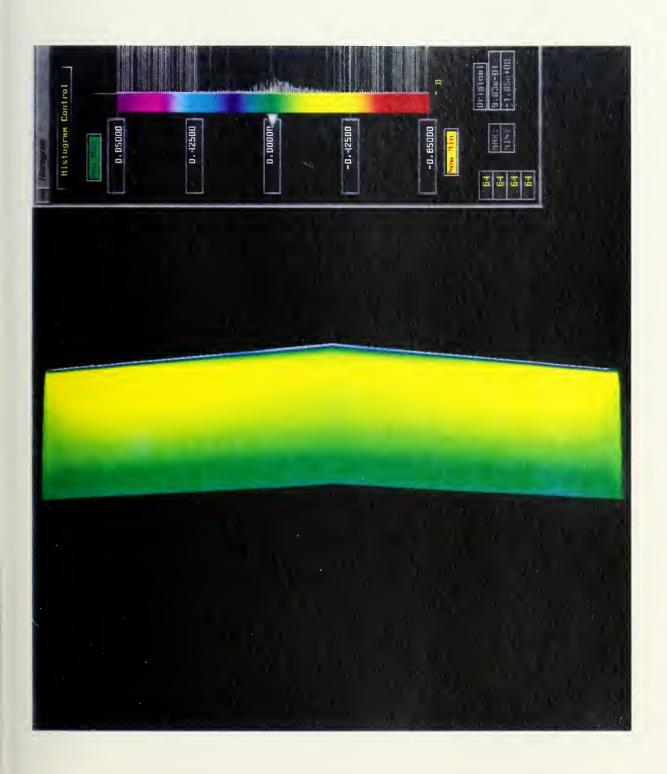


Figure A11 Pressure Coefficients on Bottom Surface of T-34 Tail When Beyond Interference Effects of Other Airplanes





Figure A12 Pressure Coefficients on Bottom Surface of T-34 Tail When 8.33 Feet From Large Wing

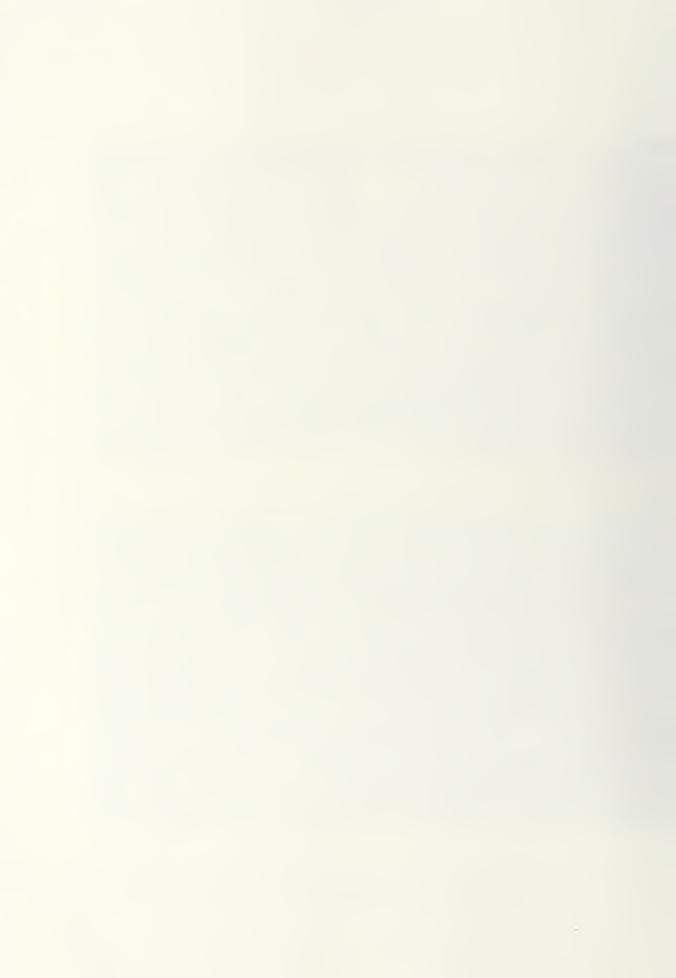




Figure A13 F-14 and T-34 in Proximity Test Case





Figure A14 Pressure Coefficients on T-34 Wing and Tail When Beyond Interference Effects of Other Airplanes





Figure A15 Pressure Coefficients on T-34 Wing and Tail When 37.5 Feet Beneath the F-14



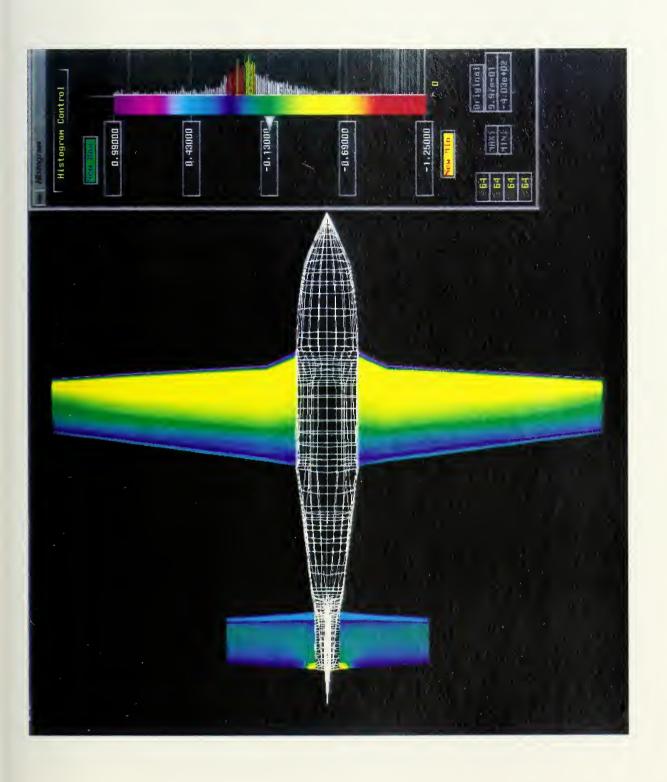


Figure A16 Pressure Coefficients on T-34 Wing and Tail When 25 Feet Beneath the F-14



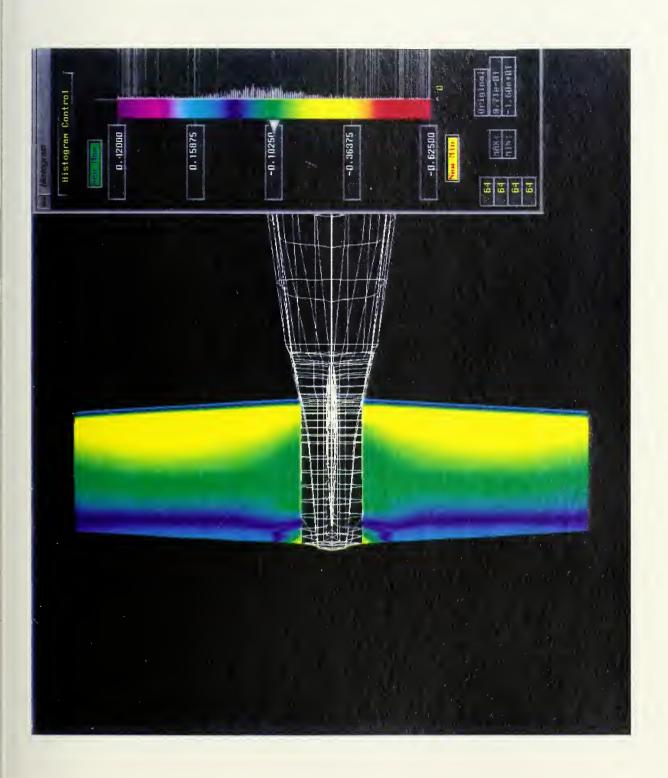


Figure A17 Pressure Coefficients on Bottom Surface of T-34 Tail When Beyond Interference Effects of Other Airplanes



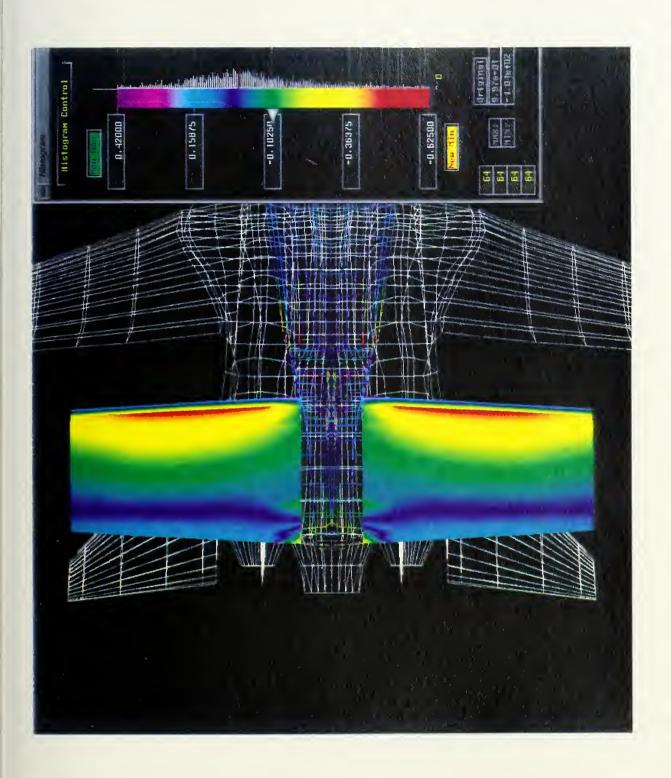


Figure A18 Pressure Coefficients on Bottom Surface of T-34 Tail When 37.5 Feet Beneath the F-14



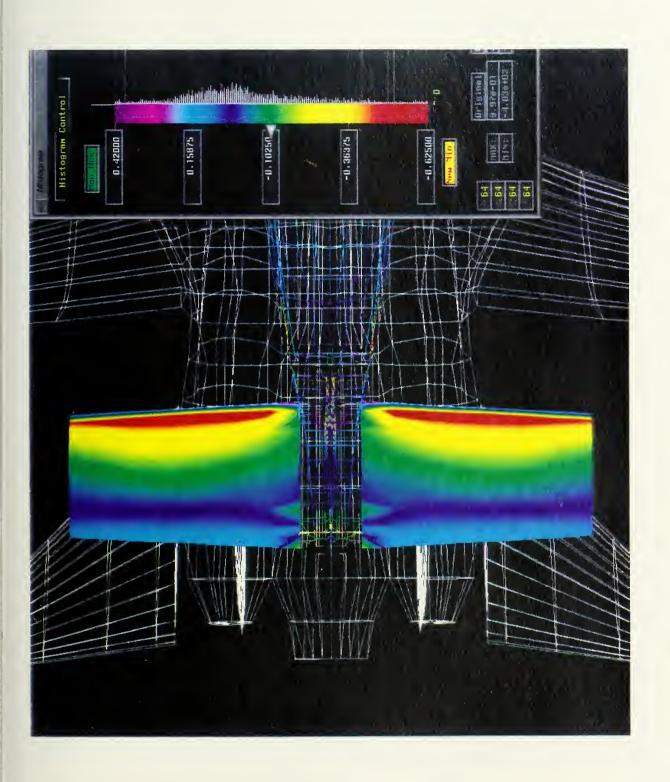


Figure A19 Pressure Coefficients on Bottom Surface of T-34 Tail When 25 Feet Beneath the F-14





Figure A20 T-34 and Streamlines 33.33 Feet Beneath the F-14





Figure A21 T-34 and Streamlines 16.67 Feet Beneath the F-14



## APPENDIX B PMARC F-14/T-34 INPUT

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           0.0 - 1.197
     3.08
            0.0 - 1.07
     2.05
           0.0 - 0.93
     1.03
            0.0 - 0.70
     0.51
            0.0 - 0.50
     0.0
            0.0
                0.0
&BPNODE TNODE=2, TNPC=15, TINTC=0,
                                                                      &END
     0.0
           0.0
                 0.0
     0.51
                 1.09
           0.0
     1.03
           0.0
               1.48
```

```
2.05
          0.0
              2.01
    3.08
          0.0
              2.38
              2.64
    4.10
          0.0
    6.15
              2.95
          0.0
              3.08
    8.2
          0.0
              3.116
    10.25
          0.0
    12.3
          0.0
              3.096
    16.4
          0.0
              2.93
              2.63
    20.5
          0.0
          0.0 2.24
    24.6
    28.7
          0.0 1.79
   32.8
          0.0 1.26
    36.9
          0.0 0.69
   38.95 0.0 0.38
   41.0
          0.0 - 0.0
&BPNODE TNODE=3. TNPC=15. TINTC=0.
                                                             &END
&PATCH1 IREV=0, IDPAT=1, MAKE=2, KCOMP=1, KASS=2.
                                                             &END
 T34 WING TIP #3
&PATCH2 ITYP=1, TNODS=3, TNPS=2, TINTS=0, NPTTIP=0,
                                                           &END
&PATCH1 IREV=0, IDPAT=2, MAKE=0, KCOMP=1, KASS=1, &END
 T34 FUSELAGE UNDER WING #4
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
   INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                             &END
         0.0 -5.714
    0.0
        10.92 -5.714
    0.0
    0.0
         15.0 -5.5
        22.93 0.0
    0.0
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                             &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
   INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=3, TINTS=0,
                                                             &END
    6.634 0.0 -5.714
    6.634 10.92 -5.714
    6.634 18.57 -5.714
    6.634 22.93 -3.485
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                            &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
   INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                            &END
    8.846 0.0 -5.714
    8.846 10.92 -5.714
    8.846 18.57 -5.714
    8.846 22.93 -3.954
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                            &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
   INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0.
                                                            &END
   13.269 0.0 -5.714
    13.269 10.92 -5.714
    13.269 18.57 -5.174
    13.269 22.93 -4.679
```

&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0, 17.69 0.0 -5.714 17.69 10.92 -5.714 17.69 18.57 -5.714 17.69 22.93 -5.21	&END
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0, 22.114 0.0 -5.714 22.114 10.92 -5.714 22.114 18.57 -5.714 22.114 22.93 -5.555	&END
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0, 26.537	&END
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0, 35.383	&END
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0, 44.229	&END
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0, 53.07	&END
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0, 61.92	&END

```
61.92 18.57 -3.724
    61.92 22.93 -3.724
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                             &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0. THETA=0.0.
   INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                              &END
    70.766 0.0 -2.698
    70.766 10.92 -2.698
    70.766 18.57 -2.698
    70.766 22.93 -2.698
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0.
                                                              &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                              &END
    79.61 0.0 -1.513
    79.61 10.92 -1.513
    79.61 18.57 -1.513
    79.61 22.93 -1.513
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                              &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0.
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
   INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0.
                                                              &END
    84.03 0.0 -0.849
    84.03 10.92 -0.849
    84.03 18.57 -0.849
    84.03 22.93 -0.849
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                              &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
   INMODE=4, TNODS=3, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                              &END
    88.457 0.0 0.0
    88.457 10.92 0.0
    88.457 18.57 0.0
    88.457 22.93 0.0
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                              &END
&PATCH1 IREV=0, IDPAT=2, MAKE=0, KCOMP=1, KASS=1,
                                                             &END
 T34 UPPER MIDDLE FUSELAGE #5
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                              &END
          22.93 0.0
    0.0
          22.93 13.1
    0.0
        22.38 16.38
22.0 30.0
20.0 36.0
          22.38 16.38
    0.0
    0.0
    0.0
        14.5 39.0
0.0 39.77
    0.0
    0.0
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=9, TINTC=3,
                                                              &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=3, TINTS=0,
                                                              &END
    6.634 22.93 6.431
    6.634 22.93 25.1
```

```
6.634 21.00 32.22
    6.634 6.55 39.9
    6.634 4.0 40.0
    6.634 2.0 41.0
6.634 0.0 41.498
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=9, TINTC=3,
                                                                &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0.
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                                 &END
    8.846
          22.93 7.112
          22.93 25.1
    8.846
    8.846 21.00 32.22
    8.846 11.47 36.58
    8.846 6.0 41.498
    8.846 2.0 43.136
8.846 0.0 44.775
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=9, TINTC=3,
                                                                 &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                                 &END
    13.269 22.93 7.935
    13.269 22.93 25.1
    13.269 21.00 32.22
    13.269 14.46 36.038
    13.269 6.0 43.68
13.269 2.0 46.96
13.269 0.0 49.416
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=9, TINTC=3,
                                                                 &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                                 &END
    17.69 22.93
                 8.315
    17.69 22.93 25.1
    17.69 21.00 32.22
    17.69 15.28 36.038
17.69 6.5 48.05
    17.69
            2.0 51.6
    17.69 0.0 54.0
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=9, TINTC=3,
                                                                 &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                                 &END
    22.114 22.93 8.465
    22.114
           22.93 25.1
    22.114 21.00 32.22
    22.114 15.28 36.038
    22.114 7.0 49.69
    22.114 2.0
22.114 0.0
             2.0 53.51
                 56.79
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=9, TINTC=3,
                                                                 &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                                 &END
    26.537 22.93 8.448
```

```
26.537 22.93 25.1
    26.537 21.00 32.22
    26.537 15.28 36.038
    26.537 8.5 55.15
26.537 2.0 57.33
26.537 0.0 58.97
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=9, TINTC=3,
                                                                     &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0.
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0.
                                                                    &END
            22.93 8.023
    35.383
    35.383
            22.93 25.1
    35.383 21.00 32.22
    35.383 15.28 36.038
    35.383 9.0 55.15
    35.383 2.0 57.33
35.383 0.0 58.97
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=9, TINTC=3,
                                                                     &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0.
                                                                    &END
    44,229 22,93 7,236
    44.229
            22.93 25.1
    44.229 21.00 32.22
    44.229 15.28 36.038
    44.229 9.0 55.15
    44.229 2.0
44.229 0.0
            2.0 57.33
                   58.97
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=9, TINTC=3,
                                                                     &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                                    &END
    53.07
           22.93
                   6.183
            22.93
    53.07
                   25.1
   53.07 21.00 32.22
53.07 15.28 36.038
53.07 9.0 55.15
53.07 2.0 57.33
53.07 0.0 58.97
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=9, TINTC=3,
                                                                     &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                                    &END
    61.92
          22.93 4.918
    61.92
            22.93 25.1
          21.00 32.22
    61.92
    61.92
          15.28 36.038
    61.92 9.0 55.15
61.92 2.0 57.33
61.92 0.0 58.97
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=9, TINTC=3,
                                                                     &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                                     &END
```

```
70.766
            22.93 2.609
            22.93 25.1
    70.766
    70.766 21.00 32.22
    70.766 15.28 36.038
    70.766 9.0 55.15
    70.766 2.0 57.33
70.766 0.0 58.97
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=9, TINTC=3,
                                                                    &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                                    &END
    79.61
            22.93 1.911
    79.61
            22.93 25.1
    79.61 21.00 32.22
79.61 15.28 36.038
79.61 9.0 55.15
79.61 2.0 57.33
79.61 0.0 58.97
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=9, TINTC=3,
                                                                    &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0.
                                                                    &END
    84.03
           22.93 1.053
           22.93 25.1
    84.03
    84.03 21.00 32.22
    84.03 15.28 36.038
    84.03 9.0 55.15
84.03 2.0 57.33
84.03 0.0 58.97
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=9, TINTC=3.
                                                                    &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=3, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                                    &END
            22.93 0.0
    88.457
    88.457 22.93 5.0
    88.457
            22.93 10.0
    88.457 22.93 15.0
    88.457 22.93 20.0
    88.457 22.93 25.1
    88.457 21.00 32.22
    88.457 15.28 36.038
    88.457 9.0
88.457 2.0
                   55.15
                   57.33
    88.457
             0.0 58.97
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=9, TINTC=3,
                                                                   &END
&PATCH1 IREV=0, IDPAT=2, MAKE=0, KCOMP=1, KASS=1,
                                                                   &END
 T34 AFT FUESELAGE #6
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
     ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                                   &END
             0.0
     88.457
                  0.0
     88.457
           10.92
                   0.0
     88.457 18.57 0.0
```

```
88.457 22.93 0.0
     88.457 22.93 5.0
     88.457 22.93 10.0
     88.457 22.93 15.0
88.547 22.93 20.0
     88.457 22.93 25.1
     88.457 18.0
                     34.0
     88.457 15.28 36.038
     88.457 9.0 55.15
     88.457 4.0
                    57.33
     88.457 0.0 58.97
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=12, TINTC=3,
                                                                          &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
     ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
     INMODE=4, TNODS=2, TNPS=2, TINTS=3,
                                                                          &END
                   2.73
    119.58
             0.0
    119.58
              10.92 2.73
    119.58 18.02 2.73
    119.58 18.02 21.30
119.58 18.02 33.85
    119.58 14.74 39.31
    119.58 10.92 43.00
    119.58 0.0 48.05
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=12, TINTC=3,
                                                                          &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
     ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
     INMODE=4, TNODS=2, TNPS=2, TINTS=3,
                                                                          &END
    127.77
            0.0 4.37
    &BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=12, TINTC=3,
                                                                          &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
     ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
     INMODE=4, TNODS=2, TNPS=2, TINTS=3,
                                                                          &END
     146.88 0.0 7.64

    146.88
    10.92
    7.64

    146.88
    14.74
    7.64

    146.88
    14.74
    21.3

    146.88
    14.74
    33.85

    146.88
    13.00
    38.5

    146.88
    3.74
    3.85

    146.88 8.74 40.41
146.88 0.0 44.22
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=12, TINTC=3,
                                                                          &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
     ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
     INMODE=4, TNODS=2, TNPS=2, TINTS=3,
                                                                          &END
     179.64
               0.0 13.3
               3.0 13.3
     179.64
     179.64 7.00 13.3
```

```
10.0
    179.64
                  13.3
    179.64
            11.3
                 13.3
    179.64
           11.3
                 21.3
    179.64 11.3 27.84
    179.64
          11.3
                  32.21
    179.64
            5.46 38.22
             2.27 40.41
    179.64
             0.0 46.96
    179.64
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=12, TINTC=3,
                                                                 &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=3, TNPS=0, TINTS=3,
                                                                 &END
    181.83
             0.0
                  13.65
    181.83
             3.0
                  13.65
    181.83
             7.00 13.65
    181.83
            9.0 13.65
    181.83 10.0 13.65
    181.83 10.5 13.65
    181.83
           10.92 13.65
            10.92 14.5
    181.83
    181.83
            10.92 16.0
    181.83 10.92 21.3
    181.83
           10.92 27.84
    181.83 10.92 32.216
    181.83
             5.00 37.17
    181.83
             2.6 39.86
             0.0 47.50
    181.83
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=12, TINTC=3.
                                                                 &END
&PATCH1 IREV=0, IDPAT=1, MAKE=0, KCOMP=1, KASS=1,
                                                                 &END
 T34 HORIZONTAL TAIL #7
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0. THETA=0.0.
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=3,
                                                                 &END
    234.795 8.74 32.216
             8.74 31.816
    230.645
    226.495
             8.74 31.490
    222.345
             8.74 31.202
    218.195
           8.74 30.953
             8.74 30.751
    214.045
             8.74 30.610
    209.895
             8.74 30.556
    205,745
    203.670
           8.74 30.572
    201.595
             8.74 30.629
             8.74 30.737
    199.520
    197.445
             8.74 30.921
             8.74 31.054
    196.408
             8.74 31.233
    195.370
             8.74 31.493
    194.332
             8.74 31.692
    193.814
             8.74 32.216
    193.295
&BPNODE TNODE=2, TNPC=15, TINTC=3,
                                                                 &END
    193.295 8.74 32.216
    193.814
             8.74 32.740
```

```
194.332
               8.74 32.939
     195.370
               8.74 33.199
               8.74 33.378
    196,408
    197,445
               8.74 33.511
    199.520
               8.74 33.695
    201.595
               8.74 33.803
               8.74 33.860
    203,670
    205.745
               8.74 33.870
               8.74 33.822
    209.895
               8.74 33.681
    214.045
               8.74 33.479
    218.195
               8.74 33.230
    222.345
    226,495
               8.74 32.942
               8.74 32.616
    230.645
               8.74 32.216
    234,795
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=15, TINTC=3,
                                                                        &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
     ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
     INMODE=4, TNODS=3, TNPS=7, TINTS=3,
                                                                        &END
              73.168 32.216
    231.517
    229.797
              73.168 32.031
              73.168 31.884
    228.077
    224.637
              73.168 31.614
              73.168 31.376
    221.197
              73.168 31.169
    217.757
              73.168 31.002
    214.317
              73.168 30.885
    210.877
              73.168 30.840
    207.437
              73.168 30.853
    205.717
              73.168 30.900
    203.997
    202.277
              73.168 30.990
              73.168 31.142
    200.557
              73.168 31.253
    199.697
              73.168 31.401
    198.837
              73.168 31.616
     197.977
     197.289
              73.168 31.781
     197.117
              73.168 32.216
&BPNODE TNODE=2, TNPC=15, TINTC=3, 197.117 73.168 32.216
                                                                        &END
              73.168 32.650
     197.289
              73.168 32.816
     197.977
     198.837
              73.168 33.031
    199.697
              73.168 33.179
    200.557
              73.168 33.290
              73.168 33.442
    202.277
              73.168 33.532
    203.997
              73.168 33.579
    205.717
    207.437
              73.168 33.592
              73.168 33.547
    210.877
              73.168 33.430
    214.317
              73.168 33.263
    217.757
    221.197
              73.168 33.056
              73.168 32.818
    224.637
              73.168 32.548
    228.077
```

229.797 73.168 32.400 231.517 73.168 32.216	
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=15, TINTC=3,	&END
&PATCH1 IREV=0, IDPAT=1, MAKE=7, KCOMP=1, KASS=2, T34 HORIZONTAL TAIL TIP #8	&END
&PATCH2 ITYP=1, TNODS=3, TNPS=2, TINTS=0, NPTTIP=0,	&END
&PATCH1 IREV=0, IDPAT=2, MAKE=0, KCOMP=1, KASS=1, T34 FUSELAGE UNDER TAIL #9 &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0, 181.83	&END
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=2, TNPS=6, TINTS=0, 193.295	&END
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0, 194.332	&END
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0, 195.370	&END
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0, 197.445	&END

&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,	&END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,	
ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0, INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,	0-END
199.520 0.0 16.654	&END
199.520 0.0 10.054	
199.520 7.04 10.034	
199.520 7.04 25.0	
199.520 8.74 27.84	
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,	&END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,	&END
ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,	&END
201 505 0.0 16 03	&END
201.595	
201.595 6.74 25.0	
201.595 8.74 27.84	
201.595 8.74 30.629	
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,	&END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,	CLIND
ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,	&END
203.67 0.0 17.473	CEND.
203.67 6.44 17.473	
203.67 6.44 25.0	
203.67 8.74 27.84	
203.67 8.74 30.572	
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,	&END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,	
ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,	&END
205.745 0.0 18.02	
205.745 6.14 18.02	
205.745 6.14 25.0	
205.745 8.74 27.84	
205.745 8.74 30.556	
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,	&END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,	
ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,	&END
209.895 0.0 18.9	
209.895 5.84 18.9	
209.895 5.84 25.0	
209.895 8.74 27.84	
209.895 8.74 30.61	0.50
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,	&END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,	
ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	0_FNID
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,	&END
214.045 0.0 19.11	
214.045 5.54 19.11	
214.045 5.54 25.0	
214.045 8.74 27.84	
214.045 8.74 30.751	

&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0, 218.195 0.0 20.48 218.195 5.24 20.48	&END
218.195 5.24 25.0 218.195 8.74 27.84 218.195 8.74 30.953	
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0, 222.345	&END
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0, 226.495	&END
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0, 230.645 0.0 22.67 230.645 4.34 22.67 230.645 4.34 25.0 230.645 5.74 27.84 230.645 8.74 31.816	&END
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0, 232.72	&END
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0, 234.795	&END

&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=3, TNPS=0, TINTS=0, 235.5 0.0 23.95 235.5 0.0 24.1 235.5 0.0 25.0 235.5 0.0 27.84 235.5 0.0 32.181	&END
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,	&END
&PATCH1 IREV=0, IDPAT=2, MAKE=0, KCOMP=1, KASS=1, T34 VERTICAL TAIL #10   &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=2, TNPS=0, TINTS=3, 181.83	&END
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=3, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=2, TNPS=0, TINTS=3, 182.47 0.49 47.5 199.22 0.35 98.83 199.22 0.0 98.83	&END
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=3, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=2, TNPS=0, TINTS=3, 183.12	&END
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=3, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=2, TNPS=0, TINTS=3, 184.41 0.92 47.5 200.62 0.66 98.83 200.62 0.0 98.83	&END
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=3, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=2, TNPS=0, TINTS=3, 185.69	&END
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=3, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=2, TNPS=0, TINTS=3, 186.98	&END

&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=3, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=2, TNPS=0, TINTS=3, 189.56	&END
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=3, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=2, TNPS=0, TINTS=3, 192.13	&END
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=3, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=2, TNPS=0, TINTS=3, 194.71	&END
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=3, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=2, TNPS=0, TINTS=3, 197.28    1.55    47.5 209.89    1.11    98.83 209.89    0.0    98.83	&END
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=3, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,	&END
ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0, INMODE=4, TNODS=2, TNPS=0, TINTS=3, 202.43    1.49    47.5 213.60    1.08    98.83 213.60    0.0    98.83	&END
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=3, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=2, TNPS=0, TINTS=3, 207.58	&END
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=3, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=2, TNPS=0, TINTS=3, 212.73	&END
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=3, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	&END
INMODE=4, TNODS=2, TNPS=0, TINTS=3, 217.88 0.94 47.5	&END

```
224.73 0.68 98.83
    224.73 0.0 98.83
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=3,
                                                               &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=2, TNPS=0, TINTS=3,
                                                               &END
    223.03 0.68 47.5
           0.49 98.83
    228.44
    228.44 0.0 98.83
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=3,
                                                               &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=2, TNPS=0, TINTS=3,
                                                               &END
   228.18 0.37 47.5
   232.15 0.27 98.83
232.15 0.0 98.83
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=3,
                                                               &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=2, TNPS=0, TINTS=3,
                                                               &END
   &BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=3,
                                                               &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=3, TNPS=0, TINTS=3,
                                                               &END
    233.33 0.0 47.5
   235.86 0.0 98.83
235.86 0.0 98.83
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=3,
                                                               &END
&PATCH1 IREV=0, IDPAT=2, MAKE=0, KCOMP=1, KASS=1,
                                                               &END
 T34 FUS BTWN HOR AND VERT TAIL 1HV #11
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                               &END
   181.83 10.92 32.216
181.83 5.00 37.17
181.83 2.6 39.86
181.83 0.0 47.5
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                               &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                               &END
   182.47 10.68 32.216
182.47 5.0 37.07
182.47 2.55 39.44
182.47 0.49 47.5
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                               &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                               &END
    183.12 10.44 32.216
```

```
183.12 5.0 36.97
    183.12
183.12
              2.50 39.02
              0.67 47.5
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                                     &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
     ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                                     &END
    184.41 10.20 32.216
            5.0
    184.41
                    36.87
    184.41
184.41
              2.45 38.6
              0.92 47.5
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0.
                                                                     &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
     ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                                     &END
    185.69 9.96 32.216
    185.69 5.0 36.77
185.69 2.40 38.4
185.69 1.08 47.5
                   36.77
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                                     &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
     ALF=0.0. THETA=0.0.
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                                     &END
    186.98 9.72 32.216

    186.98
    5.0
    36.67

    186.98
    2.38
    38.18

    186.98
    1.21
    47.5

                                                                     &END
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
     ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                                     &END
    189.56 9.48 32.216

    189.56
    5.0
    36.57

    189.56
    2.35
    37.76

    189.56 1.38 47.5
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                                     &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
     ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                                     &END
    192.13 9.24 32.216
    192.13 4.5
                   36.37
    192.13 2.32 37.34
192.13 1.48 47.5
                   37.34
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                                     &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
     ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=3, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                                     &END
    193.295 8.74 32.216
    193.295
              4.00 36.17
    193.295 2.3
193.295 1.5
              2.3
                    36.92
                    47.5
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                                     &END
&PATCH1 IREV=0, IDPAT=2, MAKE=0, KCOMP=1, KASS=1,
                                                                    &END
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T34 FUS BTWN HOR AND VERT TAIL 2H #12
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                                &END
    193.295 8.74 32.216
    193.295 4.0 36.17
193.295 2.3 36.92
193.295 1.6 38.0
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0.
                                                                &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0. THETA=0.0.
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                                &END
    193.814 8.74 32.74
    193.814 4.0 36.0
193.814 2.3 36.82
193.814 1.6 38.0
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                                &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                                &END
    194.332 8.74 32.939
    194.332 4.0 35.9
194.332 2.3 36.72
194.332 1.6 38.0
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                                &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                                &END
    195.37 8.74
                  33.199
    195.37 4.0
                  35.8
    195.37 2.3
195.37 1.6
                  36.62
                  38.0
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                                &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                                &END
    196.408 8.74 33.378
    196.408 4.0 35.7
    196.408 2.3 36.52
    196,408
           1.6
                   38.0
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                                &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
                                                                &END
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
    197.445 8.74 33.511
    197.445 4.0
                   35.6
    197.445 2.3
                  36.42
    197.445 1.6
                  38.0
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                                &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                                &END
    199,520 8.74 33,695
    199.52
            4.0
                   35.5
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199.52 2.3 36.32	
199.52 1.6 38.0	
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,	&END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,	&END
201.595 8.74 33.803	
201.595 4.0 35.4	
201.595 2.3 36.22	
201.595 1.6 38.0 &BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,	&END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,	QLIND
ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,	&END
203.67 8.74 33.86	
203.67 4.0 35.3 203.67 2.3 36.12	
203.67 2.3 30.12 203.67 1.6 38.0	
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,	&END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,	
ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,	&END
205.745  8.74  33.87 205.745  4.0  35.2	
205.745 4.0 35.2 205.745 2.3 36.02	
205.745 1.6 38.0	
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,	&END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,	
ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0, INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,	&END
209.895 8.74 33.822	&END
209.895 4.0 35.1	
209.895 2.3 35.92	
209.895 1.6 38.0	0.53.55
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,	&END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,	&END
214.045 8.74 33.681	002.12
214.045 4.0 35.0	
214.045 2.3 35.82	
214.045 1.6 38.0 &BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,	&END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,	QUIND
ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,	&END
218.195 8.74 33.479	
218.195 4.0 34.9	
218.195	
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,	&END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,	
ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,	&END

```
222.345 8.74 33.23
222.345 4.0 34.8
222.345 2.3 35.62
                   33.23
                   35.62
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                                &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                               &END
    226.495 8.74 32.942
   &BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                                &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0.
                                                               &END
    230.645 8.74 32.616
   230.645 4.0 34.6
230.645 2.3 35.42
230.645 1.6 38.0
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                                &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                               &END
    232.72 8.74 32.439
           4.0
    232.72
                  34.5
    232.72 2.3
232.72 1.6
                  35.32
                  38.0
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                                &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                               &END
    234.795 8.74 32.216
   234.795 4.0 34.4
234.795 2.3 35.22
234.795 1.6 38.0
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                                &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=3, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                               &END
    235.2
           0.0 32.216
    235.2
            0.0 34.4
    235.2 0.0
234.0 0.0
                 35.12
                  38.0
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                               &END
&PATCH1 IREV=0, IDPAT=2, MAKE=0, KCOMP=1, KASS=1,
                                                               &END
 T34 FUS BTWN HOR AND VERT TAIL 3V #13
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                                &END
                 38.0
    193.295 1.6
    193.295
            1.5
                   47.5
                                                                &END
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
```

&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,	
ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0, INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,	&END
194.71 1.6 38.0	
194.71 1.53 47.5 &BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,	&END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,	&END
ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,	&END
197.28	
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,	&END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,	
ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	0.53.00
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0, 202.43 1.6 38.0	&END
202.43 1.49 47.5	
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,	&END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,	
ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0, INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,	0-END
207.58 1.6 38.0	&END
207.58 1.36 47.5	
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,	&END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,	
ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0, INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,	&END
212.73 1.6 38.0	CLIVE
212.73 1.18 47.5	
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,	&END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,	&END
217.88 1.6 38.0	
217.88 0.94 47.5	
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,	&END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,	&END
223.03 1.6 38.0	
223.03 0.68 47.5	0 PND
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0, &SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,	&END
ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,	&END
228.18 1.6 38.0	
228.18 0.37 47.5 &BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,	&END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,	&LIND
ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,	
INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,	&END
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,	&END
230.76	&END

```
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=0, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                            &END
           1.6
   233.33
                 38.0
                 47.5
   233.33
           0.0
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                            &END
&SECT1 STX=0.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=3, TNPS=0. TINTS=0.
                                                            &END
   234.0
           0.0
                 38.0
   234.0
           0.0
                 47.5
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                            &END
&PATCH1 IREV=0, IDPAT= 2, MAKE= 0, KCOMP= 2, KASS= 3, &END
 F14 NOSE CONE #14
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
         0.0, THETA = 0.0,
    ALF=
    INMODE= 4, TNODS=
                           0, TNPS= 0, TINTS= 0,
                                                            &END
              0.00000 131.50000
    93.00000
    93.00000
              0.00000 131.50000
    93.00000
              0.00000 131.50000
    93.00000
              0.00000 131.50000
    93.00000
              0.00000 131.50000
    93.00000
              0.00000 131.50000
              0.00000 131.50000
    93.00000
              0.00000 131.50000
    93.00000
    93.00000
              0.00000 131.50000
&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0,
                                                             &END
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
           0.0, THETA = 0.0,
    ALF=
                          0, TNPS= 0, TINTS= 0,
    INMODE=
               4, TNODS=
                                                            &END
    103.00000
               0.00000 127.41701
               2.13000 127.99400
    103.00000
               3.87900 129.38200
    103.00000
               4.68200 131.45700
    103.00000
    103.00000
              4.63300 133.66901
    103.00000
               4.04400 135.14101
               2.96900 136.28101
    103.00000
              1.57700
                      136.91800
    103.00000
    103.00000
               0.00000 137.08299
&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0,
                                                             &END
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
    ALF=
            0.0, THETA= 0.0,
                          0, TNPS= 0, TINTS= 0,
    INMODE=
               4, TNODS=
                                                            &END
               0.00000 123.50900
    116.23801
    116.23801
               4.28500 124.68500
    116.23801
               7.77400 127.46800
               9.54400 131.54401
    116.23801
               9.51700 135.97501
    116.23801
    116.23801
               8.28300 138.98700
    116.23801 6.04300 141.30400
    116.23801
             3.21400 142.77800
```

```
116.23801 0.00000 143.25700
&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0.
                                                            &END
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000.
          0.0, THETA = 0.0,
    ALF=
                           0, TNPS= 0, TINTS= 0.
    INMODE=
               4, TNODS=
                                                            &END
    133.02400
               0.00000 120.12601
    133.02400
              6.51000 121.62900
    133.02400 11.79000 125.72900
    133.02400 14.50300 131.82800
    133.02400 14.48400 138.50101
    133.02400 12.63100 143.14600
    133.02400 9.20500 146.74001
               4.91000
    133.02400
                       149.18500
    133.02400
               0.00000 150.00800
&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0,
                                                            &END
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
    ALF = 0.0, THETA = 0.0,
               4, TNODS= 0, TNPS= 0, TINTS= 0,
    INMODE=
                                                            &END
    153.68600
               0.00000 117.67900
    153.68600
              8.73900 119.05800
    153,68600
              15.82700 124.28101
    153.68600 19.35200 132.37300
    153.68600 19.28300 141.22099
    153.68600
             16.89700 147.56000
    153.68600 12.34600 152.53600
    153.68600
             6.61300 156.03900
    153.68600
               0.00000 157.18800
&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0,
                                                            &END
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
    ALF = 0.0, THETA = 0.0,
                           0, TNPS= 0, TINTS= 0,
              4. TNODS=
                                                           &END
    INMODE=
    178.57300
              0.00000 117.08900
    178.57300
             10.37500 118.23801
    178.57300
              19.10200 123.87100
    178.57300
              23.54800 133.21300
    178.57300
              23.30400 143.62100
    178.57300
              20.45399 151.51801
    178.57300
              15.28600 158.09599
    178.57300
               8.22000 162.42900
    178.57300
              0.00000 163.96500
                  3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0,
&BPNODE TNODE=
                                                            &END
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
    ALF=
           0.0, THETA= 0.0,
    INMODE = 4, TNODS = 0, TNPS = 0, TINTS = 0,
                                                            &END
    208.05000
               0.00000 118.00000
    208.05000
              11.66900
                       118.07700
    208.05000
              21.59200 123.72800
              26.31100 134.23700
    208.05000
    208.05000
              26.10600 145.88000
    208.05000
              23.01401
                       155.58600
    208.05000
              17.26601
                       163.95900
             9.82200
                       170.55701
    208.05000
                       172.95399
    208.05000
             0.00000
                                                            &END
&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0,
```

```
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
    ALF = 0.0, THETA = 0.0,
    INMODE=
               4, TNODS= 0, TNPS= 0, TINTS= 0,
                                                            &END
    242.50500
               0.00000 118.53799
    242.50500
              12.89300 118.53799
    242.50500
              24.25000 124.16200
              29.02000 135.87700
    242.50500
    242.50500
              27.78101 148.71400
              23.29300
    242.50500
                       161.87100
    242.50500
              16.32100 173.58900
    242.50500
              12.03400
                       186.30701
    242.50500 0.00000 192.42900
                               0, TINTC= 0,
&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC=
                                                            &END
&SECT1 STX=
               0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
    ALF = 0.0, THETA =
                        0.0,
                         0, TNPS=
                                      0, TINTS= 0,
    INMODE=
               4. TNODS=
                                                            &END
    282.34595
               0.00000 119.48500
    282.34595
              14.21600 119.48500
              26.76700 124.61500
    282.34595
             30.03900 138.00000
    282.34595
    282.34595
             28.83099 152.14200
    282.34595
              24.04201 166.91901
    282.34595
              16.33200 179.94299
    282.34595
              13.20600 194.35699
    282.34595 0.00000
                       201.38699
                               0, TINTC= 0,
&BPNODE TNODE=
                    3, TNPC=
                                                            &END
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
    ALF = 0.0, THETA = 0.0,
    INMODE= 4, TNODS=
                          3, TNPS = 0, TINTS = 0,
                                                            &END
               0.00000 121.00000
    328.00000
              14.86000 121.00000
    328.00000
    328.00000 28.51601 125.18899
    328.00000
             30.58900 139.50000
              29.24100 154.28600
    328.00000
    328.00000
              25.38100 168.91600
             17.39000 181.56599
    328.00000
    328.00000
              12.95200 195.45200
    328.00000
             0.00000
                       202.50000
&BPNODE TNODE=
                    3, TNPC=
                                                            &END
                               0, TINTC= 0,
&PATCH1 IREV=0, IDPAT= 2, MAKE= 0, KCOMP= 2, KASS= 3,
                                                            &END
 F14 INLET REGION FORWARD #15
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE=
                                                       1.0000,
    ALF=
          0.0, THETA = 0.0,
               4, TNODS= 0, TNPS= 0, TINTS= 0,
                                                            &END
    INMODE=
    328.00000
               0.00000 121.00000
    328.00000
               14.86000
                       121.00000
    328.00000
              28.51601
                      125.18899
    328.00000
              30.58900
                       139.50000
    328.00000
              29.24100
                       154.28600
    328.00000
              37.00000
                       154.70000
    328.00000
              66.20000
                       159.70000
    328.00000
              66.20000
                       159.70000
    328.00000
              66.20000
                       159.70000
```

```
328.00000
                51.61000
                         157.39999
    328.00000
                37.00000
                         154.70000
    328.00000
                29.24100
                         154.28600
    328.00000
                25.38100
                          168,91600
    328.00000
                17.39000
                          181.56599
    328.00000
                12.95200
                          195.45200
    328.00000
                          202.50000
                0.00000
&BPNODE TNODE=
                      3, TNPC=
                                   0, TINTC= 0,
                                                                   &END
&SECT1 STX=
                0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE=
                                                             1.0000.
    ALF=
             0.0, THETA=
                           0.0,
    INMODE=
                4, TNODS=
                              0, TNPS=
                                           0, TINTS=
                                                                  &END
                                                         0,
    357.08691
                 0.00000
                          122.01800
    357.08691
                14.14000
                          122.01800
    357.08691
                27.86501
                          124,20000
    357.08691
                31.13400
                         137.08099
                          151.18201
    357.08691
                30.26401
    357.08691
                37.00000
                          152.22800
    357.08691
                          157.86400
                67.61800
    357.08691
                69.50101
                         158.76900
    357.08691
                70.54401
                         160.34000
    357.08691
                54.00101
                          161.64700
    357.08691
                35.98199
                          159.46300
    357.08691
                28.72700
                          158.54500
                24.83299
                          171.10201
    357.08691
    357.08691
                17.64301
                          182,00000
    357.08691
                11.81700
                          193.49899
    357.08691
                0.00000 198.79100
                    3, TNPC = 0, TINTC =
&BPNODE TNODE=
                                                0.
                                                                   &END
                0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE=
&SECT1 STX=
                                                             1.0000.
    ALF=
             0.0, THETA=
                           0.0,
                              0, TNPS=
                                           0, TINTS=
    INMODE=
                 4, TNODS=
                                                         0,
                                                                   &END
                 0.00000 123.24699
    386.17505
                          123.24699
    386,17505
                12.78800
                          123,75900
    386.17505
                25,44200
                          133.70799
    386.17505
                30.56300
    386.17505
                30.07500
                          146,43800
    386.17505
                          147.28700
                37.04900
    386.17505
                68.82201
                          154.23399
                          156,59399
    386.17505
                75.02901
    386.17505
                80.02100
                         160,00200
    386.17505
                58.87100
                          165.02200
    386.17505
                34.87601
                          162.34599
    386.17505
                27.45100
                          161.24699
    386.17505
                24.01199
                          171.91400
                17.36400
                          180.76601
    386.17505
    386.17505
                10.32100
                          189.32600
    386.17505
                0.00000
                          193.44000
&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC=
                                                                   &END
                                   0, TINTC=
                                                0.
                0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE=
&SECT1 STX=
                                                             1.0000,
    ALF=
            0.0, THETA=
                           0.0,
                              0, TNPS =
    INMODE=
                 4, TNODS=
                                           0, TINTS=
                                                         0,
                                                                  &END
    415,26294
                 0.00000 124.44099
    415.26294
                11.16300
                          124,44099
    415.26294
                22.29300
                          124.55701
```

```
415.26294
               29.54201
                         130.31599
    415.26294
                         141,43401
               29,44800
    415.26294
               37.09000
                         142.61800
    415.26294
               69.68401
                         150.79601
               81.52000
                         154.37601
    415.26294
    415.26294
               91.67900
                         159.97301
    415.26294
               65.19400
                         167.75000
    415.26294
               34,42599
                         163.95200
    415.26294
               26.56400
                         162.25700
    415.26294
               22.86800
                         171.35600
    415,26294
               16.87900
                         178,78200
    415.26294
               9.18000
                         184.71300
    415.26294
                0.00000 187.72400
&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0.
                                                                &END
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE=
                                                          1.0000,
    ALF=
            0.0, THETA= 0.0,
                             3. TNPS= 0. TINTS=
    INMODE=
                4. TNODS=
                                                      0.
                                                                &END
    444.35107
                0.00000 125.88400
    444.35107
                8.36100
                        125.88400
    444.35107
               16.71700
                        125.90199
               24.23399
                         127.19800
    444.35107
               27.81599
                        132,70300
    444.35107
               37.41299
    444.35107
                        134.37399
    444.35107
               70.11400
                         147,76100
    444.35107
               87.96400
                         152.57401
    444.35107
              103.00700
                         160.05800
    444.35107
               71.23000
                         170.03200
    444,35107
               34.35699
                         165.24200
    444.35107
               24.38800
                         162.92799
    444.35107
               20.74600
                         170.36200
               15.17400
                         176,36000
    444.35107
    444.35107
                7.97000
                         180.43201
    444.35107
                0.00000 182.50600
&BPNODE TNODE=
                                                                &END
                     3, TNPC=
                                 0, TINTC= 0,
&PATCH1 IREV= 0, IDPAT= 2, MAKE= 0, KCOMP= 2, KASS=
                                                           3,
                                                                &END
 F14 INLET SIDE OUT #16
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE=
                                                          1.0000.
    ALF=
           0.0, THETA = 0.0,
    INMODE = 4, TNODS = 0, TNPS = 0, TINTS = 0,
                                                                &END
    328.00000
               66.20000 159.70000
    328.00000
               66.20000
                        159.70000
    328.00000
               66.20000
                        159.70000
    328.00000
               66.20000
                        159.70000
    328.00000
               66.20000
                         159,70000
    328.00000
               66.20000
                        159.70000
                     3, TNPC = 0, TINTC =
&BPNODE TNODE=
                                              0,
                                                                &END
               0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
&SECT1 STX=
    ALF=
           0.0, THETA=
                          0.0,
    INMODE=
                             0, TNPS =
                                         0, TINTS= 0,
                4, TNODS=
                                                                &END
    357.08691
               66.61800 157.86400
                         153.14799
    357.08691
               66.82899
    357.08691
               67.16499
                        148.43700
    357.08691
               68.16499
                         148.43700
```

```
357.08691 67.82899 153.14799
    357.08691 67.61800 157.86400
&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0,
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
    ALF = 0.0, THETA = 0.0,
    INMODE= 4, TNODS= 0, TNPS= 0, TINTS= 0,
                                                            &END
    386.17505 67.82201 154.23399
    386.17505 68.60899 145.74001
386.17505 69.13699 137.22099
    386.17505 70.13699 137.22099
    386.17505 69.60899 145.74001
    386.17505 68.82201 154.23399
&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0,
                                                              &END
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE= 4, TNODS= 0, TNPS= 0, TINTS= 0, &END
    415.26294 68.68401 150.79601
    415,26294 70,55299 138,46600
    415.26294 71.10500 126.01199
415.26294 72.10500 126.01199
    415.26294 71.55299 138.46600
    415.26294 69.68401 150.79601
&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0, &END
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
    ALF = 0.0, THETA = 0.0,
    INMODE= 4, TNODS= 3, TNPS= 0, TINTS= 0, &END
    444.35107 69.11400 147.76100
    444.35107 71.67500 131.95000
    444.35107 70.13499 117.03900
444.35107 71.13499 117.03900
              72.67500 131.95000
    444.35107
    444.35107 70.11400 147.76100
&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0,
                                                            &END
&PATCH1 IREV= 0, IDPAT= 2, MAKE= 0, KCOMP= 2, KASS= 3, &END
F14 INLET FACE #17
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
    ALF = 0.0, THETA = 0.0,
    INMODE= 4. TNODS= 0. TNPS= 0. TINTS= 0. &END
    444.35107 45.38000 112.40401
    444.35107 39.77499 122.21201
444.35107 37.41299 134.37399
&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0,
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
    ALF = 0.0, THETA = 0.0,
    INMODE= 4, TNODS= 0, TNPS= 0, TINTS= 0, &END 444.35107 58.25800 114.72200

      444.35107
      56.22500
      127.08101

      444.35107
      53.76349
      141.06750

&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0,
                                                              &END
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
    ALF= 0.0, THETA= 0.0,
INMODE= 4, TNODS= 3, TNPS= 0, TINTS= 0, &END
    444.35107 71.13499 117.03900
```

```
72.67500
                          131.95000
     444.35107
     444.35107
                70.11400 147.76100
&BPNODE TNODE=
                       3, TNPC=
                                 0, TINTC=
                                                 0,
                                                                     &END
&PATCH1 IREV= 0, IDPAT= 2, MAKE= 0, KCOMP= 2, KASS= 4.
                                                                     &END
 F14 INLET REGION AFT #18
&SECT1 STX=
                 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE=
                                                               1.0000.
             0.0, THETA=
     ALF=
                            0.0,
                 4, TNODS=
                                0. \text{TNPS} =
                                            0, TINTS=
    INMODE=
                                                           0.
                                                                     &END
                           125.88400
    444.35107
                  0.00000
    444.35107
                 8.36100
                           125.88400
     444,35107
                 16.71700
                           125.90199
     444.35107
                 24.23399
                           127.19800
                 27.81599
     444.35107
                           132,70300
     444.35107
                 37.41299
                           134.37399
                 39.77499
                           122.21201
     444.35107
    444.35107
                45.38000
                           112.40401
    444.35107
                 58.25800
                           114.72200
    444.35107
                71.13499
                           117.03900
     444.35107
                72.67500
                           131.95000
    444.35107
                 70.11400
                           147.76100
                           152.57401
    444.35107
                87.96400
    444.35107
                103.00700
                           160.05800
    444.35107
                71.23000
                           170.03200
    444.35107
                 34.35699
                           165.24200
    444.35107
                 24.38800
                           162.92799
    444.35107
                 20.74600
                           170.36200
                           176.36000
    444,35107
                 15.17400
    444.35107
                 7.97000
                           180,43201
    444.35107
                  0.00000
                           182,50600
                       3, TNPC=
                                                                      &END
&BPNODE TNODE=
                                    0, TINTC=
                                                  0,
&SECT1 STX=
                 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE=
                                                               1.0000.
             0.0, THETA=
     ALF=
                            0.0,
                                0. \text{TNPS} =
                                            0, TINTS=
                                                                     &END
    INMODE=
                 4. TNODS=
                                                           0.
                          127.17400
     473,43799
                 0.00000
                           127,17400
     473,43799
                  6.60500
     473.43799
                 13.21100
                           127.17400
     473.43799
                 19.81500
                           127.17400
     473.43799
                 26.34599
                           127.86700
     473.43799
                 38.01900
                           128.03999
     473.43799
                 40.06000
                           116.52699
     473.43799
                 47.74100
                           109.59900
     473.43799
                 58.27699
                           111.42300
     473.43799
                 68.81300
                           113.24600
     473.43799
                 73.53500
                           127.91299
     473.43799
                 70.76700
                           144.75900
     473.43799
                 94.41499
                           151.69299
                114.50301
                           159.95900
     473.43799
     473.43799
                 77.30400
                           171.36800
     473.43799
                 34.08701
                           166.06700
     473.43799
                 22.09900
                           163.22701
     473.43799
                 18.43300
                           169.16000
     473.43799
                 13.36900
                           173.84801
     473.43799
                 6.88200
                           176.34300
```

```
0.00000 177.56500
    473,43799
&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0.
                                                              &END
&SECT1 STX=
               0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
    ALF=
           0.0, THETA = 0.0,
                            3. TNPS=
    INMODE=
                4. TNODS=
                                        0. \text{TINTS} = 0.
                                                              & END
    502.52588
                0.00000 128.58400
    502.52588
                6.71300
                       128.58400
    502.52588
               13.42700 128.58400
    502.52588
               20.14000
                        128.58400
    502.52588
               26.85300 128.58400
    502.52588
               35.79401
                        128.58400
    502.52588
               38.81200
                        114.92200
    502.52588
               49.58400
                        108.03599
    502.52588
               58.37900 109.60500
    502.52588
               67.17300
                        111.17300
    502.52588
               73.88800 125.70500
    502.52588
               71.30099
                        142.89500
    502.52588
              100.27901 151.67700
    502.52588
              124.46500 161.01900
    502.52588
               82.08000
                        171.69000
    502.52588
               34.00000 166.54100
    502.52588
              18.95100 163.46100
    502.52588
               15.44200 167.86800
    502.52588
               10.95000
                       171.23801
    502.52588
               5.61800 173.00200
    502.52588
               0.00000 173.55099
&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0,
                                                              &END
&PATCH1 IREV= 0, IDPAT= 2, MAKE= 0, KCOMP= 2, KASS= 3, &END
F14 UPPER WING ROOT REGION #19
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
           0.0, THETA = 0.0,
    ALF=
    INMODE=
                            0, TNPS= 0, TINTS= 0,
               4, TNODS=
                                                              &END
    502.52588 124.46500 161.01900
             82.08000 171.69000
    502.52588
    502.52588
               34.00000 166.54100
    502.52588
             18.95100 163.46100
    502.52588
             15.44200 167.86800
    502.52588
              10.95000 171.23801
    502.52588
               5.61800
                        173,00200
    502.52588
               0.00000
                       173.55099
&BPNODE TNODE=
                    3, TNPC = 0, TINTC = 0,
                                                              &END
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
    ALF=
          0.0, THETA = 0.0,
    INMODE = 4, TNODS = 0, TNPS = 0, TINTS = 0,
                                                              &END
    506.24194 125.32700 163.75900
    506.24194
             81.28200
                        171.63800
    506.24194
               34.00000 166.56799
    506.24194
              18.58299 163.50200
    506.24194
              15.08500 167.72501
    506.24194
               10.66200
                        170.94000
                        172.64600
    506.24194
               5.46700
    506.24194
                        173.18201
               0.00000
&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0,
                                                              &END
```

```
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
    ALF = 0.0, THETA = 0.0,
                                                   0,
    INMODE= 4, TNODS= 0, TNPS=
                                       0, TINTS=
                                                            &END
    511.12305 126.10500 165.30200
    511.12305
             80.66299
                       171.57500
    511.12305
              34.00000 166.60400
    511.12305
             18.09801
                       163.55600
    511.12305 14.61600
                       167.53500
              10.28500
                       170.54800
    511.12305
                       172.17799
              5.27000
    511.12305
               0.00000 172.69800
    511.12305
&BPNODE TNODE=
                   3, \text{TNPC} = 0, \text{TINTC} = 0,
                                                             &END
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
    ALF=
          0.0, THETA= 0.0,
    INMODE= 4, TNODS= 0, TNPS= 0, TINTS=
                                                   0.
                                                            &END
    517.27002 125.32400 166.69701
    517.27002
             79.91299
                       171.49200
    517.27002
              34.00000
                       166,64900
    517.27002
              17.48801 163.62300
    517.27002 14.02900
                       167.29401
    517.27002
              9.81600
                       170.05200
               5.02500
    517.27002
                       171.58800
    517.27002
               0.00000 172.08800
&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0,
                                                             &END
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
    ALF=
          0.0, THETA = 0.0,
    INMODE= 4, TNODS= 0, TNPS= 0, TINTS=
                                                   0.
                                                            &END
    524.79297 124.90900 167.69901
    524.79297
              79.59300
                       171.37601
    524.79297
                       166,70000
              34.00000
    524.79297
             16.80499 163.73300
    524.79297 13.33400
                       166.98900
    524.79297
               9.26200
                       169.44200
    524.79297
               4.73600
                       170.86900
               0.00000 171.35400
    524.79297
                  3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0,
&BPNODE TNODE=
                                                             &END
               0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
&SECT1 STX=
    ALF=
          0.0, THETA = 0.0,
               4. TNODS= 0, TNPS= 0, TINTS=
                                                   0.
                                                            &END
    INMODE=
    533.80591 119.49400 168.57700
    533.80591
             76.75900
                       170.82401
    533.80591
              34.00000
                       166,70000
                       164.22900
    533,80591
              16.88800
    533.80591
               12.89000
                       166.42300
    533.80591
               8.89900
                       168.67799
    533.80591
               4.54500
                       170.05299
    533.80591
               0.00000 170.65100
&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0,
                                                             &END
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
    ALF = 0.0, THETA = 0.0,
                            0, TNPS= 0, TINTS=
    INMODE= 4, TNODS=
                                                   0.
                                                            &END
    544.42896 112.61700 168.84599
    544.42896
              73.29201
                       170.20599
                       166.70000
    544.42896 34.00000
```

```
544,42896 16,98599 164,81300
    544.42896 12.76300 165.47501
    544,42896 8,76700 167,63000
    544.42896 4.48000 169.06100
544.42896 0.00000 169.82201
&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0,
                                                           &END
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
    ALF=
          0.0, THETA = 0.0,
                           0, TNPS = 0, TINTS = 0,
               4, TNODS=
    INMODE=
                                                           &END
    556.78906 103.03000 168.47600
    556.78906 68.48599 169.35800
    556,78906
             34.00000 166.50700
    556.78906 17.53900 164.55299
    556.78906 13.06700 164.62100
    556.78906
             8.87000 166.45799
    556.78906
              4.53400 167.91400
    556.78906
               0.00000 168.62100
                   3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0,
&BPNODE TNODE=
                                                           &END
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE = 4, TNODS = 0, TNPS = 0, TINTS = 0,
                                                           &END
    571.02002
              98.51700 167.31900
    571.02002
              66.23199 168.46899
              34.00000 166.25301
    571.02002
    571.02002
             18.25101 164.09599
             13.56100 163.64900
    571.02002
    571.02002
              9.12400 165.07001
               4.66700
    571.02002
                      166.58400
    571.02002 0.00000 167.19800
&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0,
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
    ALF = 0.0, THETA = 0.0,
    INMODE= 4, TNODS= 0, TNPS= 0, TINTS= 0,
                                                           &END
    587.26099
              90.91499 165.54300
    587.26099
              62.46899 166.91200
    587.26099
              34.00000 165.23100
    587.26099 18.91000 163.79601
    587.26099
              14.11600 163.38200
    587.26099
             9.40000 164.08900
    587.26099
               4.77400 165.39900
             0.00000 165.93100
    587.26099
&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0,
                                                           &END
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
    ALF = 0.0, THETA = 0.0,
    INMODE = 4, TNODS = 0, TNPS = 0, TINTS = 0,
                                                       &END
              85.64600 163.09500
    605.66089
    605.66089
              60.12300 165.03700
    605.66089
              34.40401 163.97600
    605.66089
             19.48100 163.31700
    605.66089
             14.57800 163.09000
    605.66089
             9.70100
                       163.18401
             4.88800
                       164.12300
    605.66089
             0.00000 164.51500
    605.66089
&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0,
                                                           &END
```

```
&SECT1 STX=
               0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
    ALF = 0.0, THETA = 0.0,
    INMODE=
               4, TNODS=
                           3, TNPS=
                                        0, TINTS= 0,
                                                              &END
    626,37207
               85.03799
                       159.84200
    626.37207
               61.09300 162.53000
    626.37207
               35.88400 162.79300
    626.37207
              19.77699
                       162.28101
    626.37207
               14.82800 162.26500
    626.37207
              9.88100
                        162.31300
    626.37207
                4.94700
                        162,65100
    626.37207
                0.00000
                        162.73900
&BPNODE TNODE=
                    3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0,
                                                              &END
&PATCH1 IREV= 0, IDPAT= 2, MAKE= 0, KCOMP= 2, KASS= 3, &END
F14 LOWER WING ROOT REGION #20
               0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
&SECT1 STX=
    ALF=
            0.0, THETA = 0.0,
               4, TNODS=
                            0. TNPS=
                                        0, TINTS= 0,
                                                              &END
    INMODE=
    502.52588
                0.00000 128.58400
    502.52588
                6.71300
                       128.58400
    502.52588
               13.42700 128.58400
    502.52588
               20.14000
                       128.58400
    502.52588
               26.85300 128.58400
    502.52588
              35.79401 128.58400
    502.52588
               38.81200 114.92200
    502.52588
              49.58400
                       108.03599
    502.52588
               58.37900 109.60500
    502.52588
               67.17300
                       111.17300
    502.52588
               73.88800
                        125.70500
    502.52588
               71.30099
                        142.89500
                        151.67700
    502.52588
              100.27901
    502.52588
              124.46500 161.01900
                   3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0,
                                                              &END
&BPNODE TNODE=
               0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
&SECT1 STX=
    ALF=
          0.0, THETA = 0.0,
    INMODE=
               4, TNODS= 0, TNPS=
                                        0, TINTS= 0,
                                                              &END
    506.24194
                0.00000 128.77600
    506.24194
                6.85700
                        128.77499
                       128,77600
    506.24194
               13.71400
                        128.77499
               20.57001
    506.24194
    506.24194
               27.42700
                       128.77600
    506.24194
               35.52000
                        128,77600
    506.24194
               38.66901
                        114.88300
    506.24194
               49.77600
                        107.85800
    506.24194
               58.33099
                       109.37199
    506.24194
               66.88600
                        110.88600
    506.24194
               73.89600
                        125.42999
    506.24194
                        142.69000
               71.37000
    506.24194
               99.88100
                        151.27299
    506.24194 124.81900
                       158.46100
&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0,
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
    ALF=
           0.0, THETA=
                          0.0,
    INMODE= 4, TNODS= 0, TNPS= 0, TINTS=
                                                     0.
                                                              &END
```

```
511.12305
                 0.00000
                          129.02699
    511.12305
                 7.04500
                           129.02699
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                                                                 &END
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE=
                                                           1.0000,
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            0.0, THETA = 0.0,
                              3, TNPS = 0, TINTS =
    INMODE=
                4, TNODS=
                                                       0.
                                                                 &END
    788.50000
                0.00000
                        142.32100
    788.50000
                8.00600
                         142.88200
    788,50000
                15.95800
                         143,92400
    788,50000
                23.88600
                         145.17599
    788,50000
               31.81400
                         146.42799
    788.50000
                         149.06599
                34.59599
    788.50000
               37.10200
                         125.63800
    788.50000
                57.66400
                         114.92500
    788.50000
               60.67500
                         115,44900
    788.50000
               63.68700
                         115.97301
    788.50000
               74.24100
                         122,92000
    788.50000
               80.74300
                         133.89400
    788.50000
               80.03300
                         146.55701
    788.50000
               72.40300
                         156.48100
    788.50000
               58.70100
                         162.17999
    788.50000
               44.10600
                         158.66901
    788.50000
               34.59599
                         149.06599
    788.50000
               26.10899
                         150.95200
               17.36700
    788.50000
                         151.13800
    788.50000
                8.74800
                         152,44600
    788.50000
                0.00000
                         152.16499
&BPNODE TNODE=
                      3. TNPC=
                                                                 &END
                                 0, TINTC=
                                              0.
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    INMODE=
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                              0, TNPS=
                                          0, TINTS=
                                                       0,
                                                                 &END
                34.59599 149.06599
    788.50000
    788.50000
               37.10200
                         125.63800
    788.50000
               57.66400 114.92500
    788.50000
               60.67500
                         115.44900
    788.50000
               63.68700
                         115.97301
    788.50000
               74.24100
                         122.92000
    788.50000
               80.74300
                         133.89400
    788.50000
               80.03300
                         146.55701
    788.50000
               72.40300
                         156.48100
    788.50000
               58.70100
                         162.17999
    788.50000
               44.10600
                         158.66901
    788.50000
               34.59599
                         149.06599
&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0,
                                                                 &END
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
    ALF=
            0.0, THETA=
                          0.0,
    INMODE= 4, TNODS=
                              3, TNPS = 0, TINTS =
                                                       0.
                                                                 &END
    813.00000
               45,48801 144,40100
```

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813.00000
               45.73599
                        131.46500
               57.16100
                        125.38600
    813.00000
               58.82700
                        125.66600
    813.00000
    813.00000
               60.49300
                        125.94701
               66.12399
                        129,47099
    813,00000
    813,00000
               69.17999
                        135.35300
    813.00000
               68.91200
                        142.06400
                        147.42999
    813.00000
               65.01801
                        150.74899
    813.00000
               57.82100
    813.00000
               49.94901
                        149.25301
               45.48801 144.40100
    813.00000
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           0.0, THETA= 0.0,
    ALF=
    INMODE=
               4. TNODS= 0, TNPS= 0, TINTS= 0,
                                                              &END
                0.00000 142.32100
    788.50000
    788.50000
                8.00600
                        142.88200
    788.50000
               15.95800
                        143.92400
    788.50000
               23.88600
                        145.17599
               31.81400
                        146,42799
    788.50000
    788.50000
               34.59599
                        149.06599
    788.50000
               26.10899
                        150.95200
              17.36700
                        151.13800
    788.50000
    788.50000
                8.74800
                        152,44600
    788.50000
                0.00000
                        152,16499
&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0,
                                                              &END
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
    ALF = 0.0, THETA = 0.0,
                                        0, TINTS= 0,
                            0, TNPS =
                                                               &END
    INMODE= 4, TNODS=
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                0.00000
                        145.46100
               5.13400
                        145.23100
    813.00000
               10.26700
                        144,99899
    813.00000
               15.35800
                        144.29700
    813.00000
    813.00000
               22,44901
                        146.59500
    813.00000
               24.42900
                        149.31200
    813.00000
               21.57300
                        152.52100
               14.38900
                        152.59100
    813.00000
    813.00000
                7.20500
                        152,03600
                0.00000 151.85500
    813.00000
&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0.
                                                               &END
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
            0.0, THETA = 0.0,
    ALF=
                             3, TNPS=
    INMODE=
                                        0, TINTS= 0,
                4, TNODS=
                                                               &END
                       147,53500
    834.00000
                0.00000
                        147.53500
    834.00000
                5.20300
    834.00000
               10.40600
                        147.53500
               15.60900
                        147.53500
    834.00000
    834.00000
                        147.53500
               20.81200
                        149.53500
    834.00000
               20.81200
    834.00000
              15.60900
                        149.53500
    834.00000
               10.40600
                        149.53500
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834.00000 5.20300 149.53500
    834.00000 0.00000 149.53500
&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0,
                                                              &END
&PATCH1 IREV= 0, IDPAT= 2, MAKE= 0, KCOMP= 2, KASS= 4, &END
F14 FUSELAGE TIP COVER #24
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
    ALF= 0.0, THETA= 0.0,
    INMODE= 4, TNODS= 0, TNPS= 0, TINTS= 0, &END
    834.00000
               0.00000 148.53500
    834.00000 0.00000 148.53500
    834.00000 0.00000 148.53500
    834.00000 0.00000 148.53500
    834.00000 0.00000 148.53500
    834.00000 0.00000 148.53500
    834.00000 0.00000 148.53500
    834.00000 0.00000 148.53500
    834.00000
               0.00000 148.53500
    834.00000 0.00000 148.53500
&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0,
                                                              &END
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
    ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE= 4, TNODS= 3, TNPS= 0, TINTS= 0, &END
    834.00000 0.00000 149.53500
    834.00000 5.20300 149.53500
834.00000 10.40600 149.53500
    834.00000 15.60900 149.53500
834.00000 20.81200 149.53500
834.00000 20.81200 147.53500
834.00000 15.60900 147.53500
    834.00000 10.40600 147.53500
    834.00000 5.20300 147.53500
    834.00000 0.00000 147.53500
&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0,
                                                              &END
&PATCH1 IREV= 0, IDPAT= 2, MAKE= 0, KCOMP= 2, KASS= 4, &END
 F14 EXHAUST COVER #25
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
    ALF = 0.0, THETA = 0.0,
    INMODE= 4, TNODS= 0, TNPS= 0, TINTS= 0, &END
    813.00000 57.33299 138.00000
    813.00000 57.33299 138.00000
    813.00000 57.33299 138.00000
    813.00000 57.33299 138.00000
813.00000 57.33299 138.00000
    813.00000 57.33299 138.00000
813.00000 57.33299 138.00000
    813.00000 57.33299 138.00000
    813.00000 57.33299 138.00000
    813.00000 57.33299 138.00000
    813.00000 57.33299 138.00000
    813.00000 57.33299 138.00000
&BPNODE TNODE= 3, TNPC= 0, TINTC= 0,
                                                              &END
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE= 1.0000,
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ALF=
            0.0, THETA=
                 4. TNODS= 3. TNPS= 0. TINTS= 0.
    INMODE=
                                                                    &END
     813.00000
                45.48801
                           144.40100
     813.00000
                49.94901
                           149.25301
                57.82100
                           150.74899
     813,00000
     813.00000
                65.01801
                           147.42999
     813.00000
                68.91200
                           142.06400
                69.17999
                           135.35300
     813.00000
     813.00000
                66.12399
                           129.47099
                60.49300
                           125.94701
     813.00000
                58.82700
     813,00000
                           125.66600
                57.16100
                           125.38600
     813.00000
                45.73599
                           131.46500
     813.00000
                45.48801
                           144.40100
     813.00000
&BPNODE TNODE=
                       3. TNPC=
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                                                 0.
                                                                     &END
&PATCH1 IREV= 0, IDPAT= 1, MAKE= 0, KCOMP= 2, KASS= 3,
                                                                    &END
 F14 WING #26
                 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE=
&SECT1 STX=
                                                             1.0000.
     ALF=
             0.0, THETA=
                            0.0,
                               0, TNPS =
                                            0. TINTS =
                                                                     &END
    INMODE=
                 4, TNODS=
                                                          0.
                 85.03799
     626.37207
                          159.84200
     605.66089
                 88.13400
                           158.54201
     587.26099
                 95.70599
                           157.50301
     571.02002
                103,62601
                           156.68201
                111.56599
                           156.15401
     556.78906
     544,42896
                119.92999
                           155.97301
     533.80591
                123.47000
                           156.09300
     524,79297
                127.78599
                           156,44701
                126.83701
                           156.89799
     517.27002
     511.12305
                125.66400
                           157.50500
     506.24194
                124.81900
                           158.46100
     502.52588
                124.46500
                           161.01900
     506.24194
                125.32700
                           163.75900
     511.12305
                126.10500
                           165.30200
     517.27002
                125.32400
                           166.69701
                           167.69901
     524.79297
                124.90900
     533.80591
                119.49400
                           168.57700
     544.42896
                112.61700
                           168.84599
                           168,47600
     556.78906
                103.03000
     571.02002
                 98.51700
                           167.31900
     587.26099
                 90.91499
                           165.54300
     605.66089
                 85.64600
                           163.09500
                           159,84200
     626.37207
                 85.03799
&BPNODE TNODE=
                      3, TNPC=
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                                                 0.
                                                                     &END
&SECT1 STX=
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                                                             1.0000.
     ALF=
             0.0, THETA=
                            0.0,
                                            0, TINTS= 0,
     INMODE=
                 4, TNODS=
                              0, TNPS =
                                                                     &END
     622.3692
                           142,7208
                 92.0181
     604.7296
                 95.1021
                           153.6552
     587.26099
                102.70599
                           157.50301
                           156.68201
     571.02002
                110.62601
     556.78906
                118.56599
                           156.15401
     544.42896
                126.92999
                           155.97301
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533.80591
                130.47000
                            156.09300
                134.78599
     524.79297
                            156,44701
     517.27002
                133.83701
                           156.89799
     511.12305
                            157.50500
                132.66400
                131.81900
     506.24194
                            158,46100
     502.52588
                131.46500
                            161.01900
     506.24194
                132.32700
                            163,75900
     511.12305
                133.10500
                            165.30200
     517.27002
                132.32400
                            166.69701
     524.79297
                131.90900
                            167.69901
     533.80591
                126.49400
                           168.57700
     544.42896
                119.61700
                           168.84599
     556.78906
                110.03000
                            168.47600
     571.02002
                105.51700
                            167.31900
     587.26099
                97.91499
                            165.54300
     607.2193
                92.2753
                           157,2231
     622,3692
                 92.0181
                            142,7208
                      3, TNPC=
&BPNODE TNODE=
                                    0, TINTC=
                                                 0.
                                                                     &END
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                                                               1.0000.
     ALF=
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                            0.0,
                               0, TNPS=
    INMODE=
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                                            0, TINTS= 0,
                                                                     &END
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                169.4923
                           142.01
     615.33
                           151.994
                169,4796
     598.78296
                169.58299
                           156,26801
     583.83203
                169.58299
                           155,82899
                169.58299
                           155.67200
     570.73193
     559.35498
                169.58299
                           155.73100
     549.57593
                169.58299
                           155.92799
     541.28003
                169.58299
                           156.20799
     534.35498
                169.58299
                           156.56599
     528,69604
                169.58299
                           157.05499
     524.20313
                169.58299
                           157.80901
     520.78296
                169.58299
                           159.97400
     524.20313
                169.58299
                           162.53000
     528.69604
                169.58299
                           163.84399
     534.35498
                169.58299
                           164.90700
     541.28003
                169.58299
                           165.73300
     549.57593
                169.58299
                           166.25101
     559.35498
                169.58299
                           166.36600
     570.73193
                169.58299
                           165,95799
     583.83203
                169.58299
                           164.92900
     598.78296
                169.58299
                           163.23801
     617.5477
                           155.1908
                169.1831
                           142.01
     631.606
                169,4923
&BPNODE TNODE=
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                                                 0.
                                                                     &END
&SECT1 STX= 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE=
                                                               1.0000.
     ALF=
             0.0, THETA=
                            0.0,
    INMODE=
                 4, TNODS=
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                                            0, TINTS= 0,
                                                                     &END
     634.9622
                211.0303
                           142.0361
     620.5685
                211.0325
                           150.6627
     606.11182
                211.13400
                          154.95799
                           154.50200
     592.97974
                211.13400
     581.47485
                211.13400
                           154.33400
     571.48169
                211.13400
                          154.38200
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562.89380
                 211.13400
                            154.55400
     555.60669
                 211.13400
                            154.79401
     549.52466
                 211.13400
                            155.09399
     544.55469
                 211.13400
                            155.49500
     540,60864
                 211.13400
                            156.11200
                            157.96201
     537.60474
                 211.13400
     540,60864
                 211.13400
                            160.18401
     544.55469
                 211.13400
                            161.32001
     549.52466
                 211.13400
                            162,25800
     555.60669
                 211.13400
                            163.02499
     562.89380
                211.13400
                            163.55499
                            163.75200
     571.48169
                 211.13400
                 211.13400
                            163.49300
     581.47485
                            162,67700
                 211.13400
     592,97974
                211.13400
     606.11182
                            161.26100
     622.5768
                210.7639
                            153.5582
     634,9622
                211.0303
                            142.0361
&BPNODE TNODE=
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                                                                        &END
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     ALF=
              0.0, THETA=
                             0.0,
    INMODE=
                  4, TNODS=
                                 0, TNPS =
                                              0, TINTS=
                                                             0.
                                                                       &END
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                            141.9295
     625.6762
                252,6031
                            149,1553
                            153.38300
     613.43481
                 252.68600
     602.12476
                 252.68600
                            152.84801
     592.21387
                 252.68600
                            152.60500
     583,60571
                            152.58099
                 252.68600
     576.20874
                 252.68600
                            152.68900
     569.93164
                 252.68600
                            152.86700
     564,69287
                 252,68600
                            153.09900
     560.41187
                 252.68600
                            153.41701
                            153.92101
                252,68600
     557.01270
     554,42578
                 252.68600
                            155,49300
     557.01270
                 252.68600
                            157.43500
     560.41187
                 252.68600
                            158.43401
                252.68600
     564.69287
                            159.27200
     569.93164
                 252.68600
                            159,98300
     576,20874
                 252.68600
                            160.52000
     583,60571
                 252,68600
                            160.80000
     592.21387
                 252.68600
                            160.71100
     602.12476
                 252,68600
                            160.14999
     613,43481
                 252,68600
                            159.06599
     627.5032
                 252.3588
                            151.7894
     638.2167
                 252.5822
                            141.9295
&BPNODE TNODE=
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                                     0, TINTC=
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                                                                        &END
                 0.0000, STY=
&SECT1 STX=
                                0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE=
                                                                  1.0000.
     ALF=
              0.0, THETA=
                             0.0,
                                              0, TINTS=
     INMODE=
                  4, TNODS=
                                 0, TNPS=
                                                             0,
                                                                        &END
                             141.81
     641.4686
                 294.1341
     630.7969
                 294.1714
                            147.6581
     620.76270
                 294.23706
                            151.84200
     611.27271
                 294.23706
                            151.23700
     602.95679
                 294.23706
                            150.91499
     595.73462
                 294.23706
                             150.80600
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589.52686
                294.23706
                            150.83600
                294,23706
     584.26074
                            150.94299
     579.86475
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                            151.10201
     576.27173
                294.23706
                            151.33000
                294,23706
     573,41968
                            151,71500
     571.24976
                294.23706
                            153.00600
     573.41968
                294.23706
                            154.66901
                294.23706
     576.27173
                            155.53101
     579.86475
                294.23706
                            156,26500
                294.23706
     584.26074
                            156.91100
                294.23706
                            157,43900
     589,52686
     595.73462
                294.23706
                            157.78600
     602.95679
                294.23706
                            157.85500
                294.23706
     611.27271
                            157.55000
                294.23706
                            156.80901
     620.76270
     632.4114
                293.9556
                           149.9858
     641,4686
                294.1341
                           141.81
&BPNODE TNODE=
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                                                                      &END
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&SECT1 STX=
                                                                1.0000.
             0.0. THETA=
     ALF=
                            0.0,
                                0, TNPS=
                                             0, TINTS=
    INMODE=
                  4, TNODS=
                                                                      &END
                                                           0.
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                335.6856
                            141.7054
                            146.2158
    635,9524
                335.736
                            150.39900
     628.08862
                335.78906
                335.78906
                            149,74001
     620.41870
                335.78906
     613.69873
                            149.34000
     607.86182
                335.78906
                            149.13600
     602.84473
                335.78906
                            149.06500
     598.58862
                335,78906
                            149.07700
     595.03564
                335.78906
                            149.14500
     592.13281
                335.78906
                            149.27200
     589.82764
                335.78906
                            149.52699
     588.07373
                335.78906
                            150.54601
     589.82764
                335.78906
                            151.91701
     592.13281
                335.78906
                            152.64101
     595.03564
                335.78906
                            153.26401
     598.58862
                335.78906
                            153.83000
     602.84473
                335.78906
                            154,32899
     607.86182
                335.78906
                            154.71899
     613.69873
                335.78906
                            154.92500
                            154.86700
     620.41870
                335.78906
                335.78906
                            154.48000
     628.08862
     637.2959
                335,5563
                            148,1527
    644,7274
                335.6856
                            141.7054
&BPNODE TNODE=
                       3, \text{TNPC} = 0, \text{TINTC} = 0,
                                                                      &END
                 0.0000, STY= 0.0000, STZ= 0.0000, SCALE=
&SECT1 STX=
                                                                1.0000.
              0.0, THETA=
                            0.0,
     ALF=
    INMODE=
                 4, TNODS=
                                3, TNPS=
                                             0, TINTS= 0,
                                                                      &END
     648.0172
                372.5153
                            141.08
                372.5725
     641.1824
                            144.3174
     635.71191
                372.60010
                            149.03300
     629.86084
                372.60010
                            148.35500
     624.73486
                372.60010
                            147.90900
     620.28296
                372.60010
                            147.64000
```

```
372.60010
     616.45703
                           147,48500
     613.20996
                372,60010
                           147.39600
     610.50098
                372,60010
                           147.34000
     608.28589
                372,60010
                           147.30499
     606.52783
                372.60010
                           147.36200
     605.18994
                372.60010
                           148.07100
     606.52783
                372.60010
                           149.15700
     608.28589
                372.60010
                           149.74100
     610.50098
                372.60010
                           150.24899
                372,60010
                           150,72400
     613.20996
     616.45703
                372.60010
                           151.17000
     620.28296
                372.60010
                           151.56700
     624.73486
                372.60010
                           151.87199
     629.86084
                372.60010
                           152.02699
                           151.98399
                372.60010
     635.71191
                372.4414
                            145.7307
     642.1627
     648.0172
                372.5153
                            141.08
                       3. TNPC=
&BPNODE TNODE=
                                    0. TINTC=
                                                0.
                                                                      &END
&PATCH1 IREV=0, IDPAT=1, MAKE=26, KCOMP=2, KASS=4,
                                                                     &END
 F14 WING TIP #27
&PATCH2 ITYP=1, TNODS=3, TNPS=3, TINTS=3, NPTTIP=0,
                                                                     &END
&PATCH1 IREV=0. IDPAT=1. MAKE=0. KCOMP=2. KASS=3.
                                                                     &END
 HORIZONTAL TAIL #28
&SECT1 STX= 684.6, STY= 92.0, STZ= 145.5, SCALE= 0.96000,
     ALF=
             -4.9, THETA=
                             0.0,
                               0, TNPS= 0, TINTS= 0,
     INMODE=
                 4. TNODS=
                                                                     &END
     148.600
                 0.0
                         0.0
     141.170
                 0.0
                        -0.549
     133.74
                 0.0
                        -1.080
     126.31
                 0.0
                        -1.609
     118.88
                        -2.135
                 0.0
     111.45
                 0.0
                        -2.637
     104.02
                 0.0
                        -3.101
     96.59
                 0.0
                        -3.512
     89.16
                        -3.866
                 0.0
     81.73
                 0.0
                        -4.15
     74.3
                        -4.346
                 0.0
     66.87
                        -4.446
                 0.0
     59.44
                        -4.452
                 0.0
     52.01
                        -4.376
                 0.0
     44.58
                        -4.223
                 0.0
     37.15
                 0.0
                        -3.992
     29.72
                        -3.676
                 0.0
     22.29
                        -3.26
                 0.0
                        -2.71
     14.86
                 0.0
     11.145
                 0.0
                        -2.364
                        -1.951
      7.43
                 0.0
      3.715
                 0.0
                        -1.457
      1.857
                 0.0
                        -1.066
      1.114
                        -0.836
                 0.0
      0.743
                 0.0
                        -0.689
      0.0
                 0.0
                         0.0
```

```
&BPNODE TNODE=
                      2, TNPC= 15, TINTC= 0,
                                                                 &END
     0.0
              0.0
                      0.0
     0.743
              0.0
                      0.689
     1.114
              0.0
                      0.836
     1.857
              0.0
                      1.066
     3.715
              0.0
                      1.457
     7.43
              0.0
                      1.951
     11.145
              0.0
                      2.364
     14.86
              0.0
                      2.71
     22.29
                      3.26
              0.0
     29.72
              0.0
                      3.676
     37.15
              0.0
                      3.992
                      4.223
     44.58
              0.0
     52.01
              0.0
                      4.376
     59.44
              0.0
                      4,452
     66.87
              0.0
                      4.446
     74.3
                      4.346
              0.0
     81.73
                      4.15
              0.0
     89.16
                      3.866
              0.0
     96.59
              0.0
                      3.512
    104.02
                      3.101
              0.0
    111.45
                      2.633
              0.0
    118.88
                      2.135
              0.0
    126.31
              0.0
                      1.609
    133.74
              0.0
                      1.080
    141.17
              0.0
                      0.549
    148.6
              0.0
                      0.0
&BPNODE TNODE=
                     3, TNPC= 15, TINTC= 0,
                                                                 &END
&SECT1 STX= 808.0, STY=
                             202.7, STZ= 138.7, SCALE= 0.2133,
            0.0, THETA= 0.0,
    INMODE = 0, TNODS = 3, TNPS = 5, TINTS = 0.
                                                                &END
&PATCH1 IREV=0, IDPAT=1, MAKE=28, KCOMP=2, KASS=4,
                                                                &END
 HORIZONTAL TAIL TIP #29
&PATCH2 ITYP=1, TNODS=3, TNPS=2, TINTS=3, NPTTIP=0,
                                                                &END
&PATCH1 IREV=0, IDPAT=1, MAKE=-28, KCOMP=2, KASS=4.
                                                                &END
 HORIZONTAL TAIL TIP #30
&PATCH2 ITYP=1, TNODS=3, TNPS=3, TINTS=3, NPTTIP=0,
                                                                &END
&PATCH1 IREV=0, IDPAT=2, MAKE=0, KCOMP=2, KASS=3,
                                                                &END
VERTICAL TAIL #31
&SECT1 STX= 680.0, STY= 56.5, STZ= 166.0, SCALE= 1.0000,
    ALF=
           0.0, THETA = 0.0,
    INMODE=
                4, TNODS=
                             0, TNPS= 0, TINTS= 0,
                                                                &END
    123.0
              0.0
                       0.0
    116.85
              0.455
                       0.0
    110.7
              0.894
                       0.0
    104.550
              1.332
                       0.0
     98.4
               1.762
                       0.0
     92.25
              2.183
                       0.0
     86.1
              2.567
                       0.0
     79.95
              2.907
                       0.0
              3.2
     73.8
                       0.0
```

```
67.65
                3.435
                         0.0
     61.5
                3.597
                         0.0
     55.350
                3.68
                         0.0
     49.2
                3.685
                         0.0
     43.05
                3.622
                         0.0
     36.9
                3.495
                         0.0
     30.75
                3.305
                         0.0
     24.6
                3.043
                         0.0
     18.45
                2.698
                         0.0
     12.3
                2.243
                         0.0
      9.225
                1.956
                         0.0
      6.15
                1.614
                         0.0
      3.075
                1.206
                         0.0
                0.883
      1.537
                         0.0
      0.922
                0.692
                         0.0
      0.615
                0.57
                         0.0
      0.0
                0.0
                         0.0
&BPNODE TNODE=
                       2, TNPC=
                                     12, TINTC=
                                                     0.
                                                                      &END
                0.0
      0.0
                          0.0
      0.615
                -0.57
                          0.0
      0.922
                -0.692
                          0.0
      1.537
                -0.883
                          0.0
      3.075
                -1.206
                          0.0
      6.15
                -1.614
                          0.0
      9.225
                -1.956
                          0.0
                -2.243
     12.3
                          0.0
                -2.698
     18.45
                          0.0
     24.6
                -3.043
                          0.0
     30.75
                -3.305
                          0.0
     36.9
                -3.495
                          0.0
     43.05
                -3.622
                          0.0
     49.2
                -3.685
                          0.0
     55.350
                -3.68
                          0.0
     61.5
                -3.597
                          0.0
     67.65
                -3.435
                          0.0
     73.8
                -3.2
                          0.0
     79.95
                -2.907
                          0.0
     86.1
                -2.567
                          0.0
     92.25
                -2.183
                          0.0
                -1.762
     98.4
                          0.0
     104.550
                -1.332
                          0.0
     110.7
                -0.894
                          0.0
                -0.455
     116.85
                          0.0
     123.0
                 0.0
                          0.0
                       3, TNPC= 12, TINTC=
                                                                      &END
&BPNODE TNODE=
                                                     0.
&SECT1 STX= 787.0, STY= 65.4, STZ= 266.0, SCALE= 0.35772,
     ALF=
              0.0, THETA= 0.0,
     INMODE = 0, TNODS = 3, TNPS = 5, TINTS = 0,
                                                                      &END
&PATCH1 IREV=0, IDPAT=1, MAKE=31, KCOMP=2, KASS=4,
                                                                      &END
 VERTICAL TAIL TIP #32
&PATCH2 ITYP=1, TNODS=5, TNPS=3, TINTS=3, NPTTIP=0,
                                                                      &END
```

&WAKE1 IDWAK=1, IFLXW=0, T34 WING WAKE	&END		
&WAKE2 KWPACH=9, KWSIDE=4, KWLINE=2, KWPAN1=0, KWPAN2=0, NODEW=0, INITIAL=1,	&END		
&WAKE2 KWPACH=6, KWSIDE=4, KWLINE=4, KWPAN1=0, KWPAN2=0, NODEW=0, INITIAL=1,	&END		
&WAKE2 KWPACH=2, KWSIDE=2, KWLINE=0, KWPAN1=0, KWPAN2=0, NODEW=3, INITIAL=1,	&END		
&SECT1 STX=1900.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,	&END		
ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0, INMODE=-1, TNODS=3, TNPS=15, TINTS=1,	&END		
&WAKE1 IDWAK=1, IFLXW=0, T34 TAIL WAKE	&END		
&WAKE2 KWPACH=7, KWSIDE=2, KWLINE=0, KWPAN1=0,			
KWPAN2=0, NODEW=3, INITIAL=1, &SECT1 STX=1500.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,	&END		
ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0, INMODE=-1, TNODS=3, TNPS=15, TINTS=1,	&END		
&WAKE1 IDWAK=1, IFLXW=0,	&END		
F14 HORIZONTAL TAIL WAKE			
&WAKE2 KWPACH=28, KWSIDE=4, KWLINE=0, KWPAN KWPAN2=0, NODEW=3, INITIAL=1,	&END		
&SECT1 STX=1800.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0, ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0,			
INMODE=-1, TNODS=3, TNPS=15, TINTS=0,	&END		
&WAKE1 IDWAK=1, IFLXW=0, F14 VERTICAL TAIL WAKE	&END		
&WAKE2 KWPACH=31, KWSIDE=2, KWLINE=0, KWPAN	1=0,		
&WAKE2 KWPACH=31, KWSIDE=2, KWLINE=0, KWPAN KWPAN2=0, NODEW=3, INITIAL=1, &SECT1 STX=1800.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,	&END		
ALF=0.0, THETA=0.0, INMODE=-1, TNODS=3, TNPS=15, TINTS=0,	&END		
&WAKE1 IDWAK=1, IFLXW=0,	&END		
F14 WING WAKE &WAKE2 KWPACH=26, KWSIDE=4, KWLINE=0, KWPAN			
KWPAN2=0, NODEW=0, INITIAL=1, &WAKE2 KWPACH=21, KWSIDE=2, KWLINE=13, KWPAN	&END 1=1,		
KWPAN2=1, NODEW=0, INITIAL=1, &WAKE2 KWPACH=21, KWSIDE=3, KWLINE=1, KWPAN	&END		
KWPAN2=8, NODEW=0, INITIAL=1,	&END		
&WAKE2 KWPACH=21, KWSIDE=2, KWLINE=12, KWPAN KWPAN2=2, NODEW=0, INITIAL=1,	&END		
&WAKE2 KWPACH=21, KWSIDE=3, KWLINE=2, KWPAN KWPAN2=10, NODEW=0, INITIAL=1,	1=9, &END		
&WAKE2 KWPACH=21, KWSIDE=2, KWLINE=10, KWPAN KWPAN2=0, NODEW=0, INITIAL=1,			
&WAKE2 KWPACH=22, KWSIDE=2, KWLINE=5, KWPAN	l =0,		
KWPAN2=0, NODEW=0, INITIAL=1, &WAKE2 KWPACH=25, KWSIDE=4, KWLINE=7, KWPAN			
KWPAN2=0, NODEW=0, INITIAL=1,	&END		

```
KWPAN1=0,
&WAKE2 KWPACH=25.
                          KWSIDE=2,
                                        KWLINE=11,
          KWPAN2=0.
                          NODEW=0.
                                        INITIAL=1.
                                                                   &END
                          KWSIDE=4.
                                         KWLINE=1.
                                                        KWPAN1=0.
&WAKE2 KWPACH=22.
                                                                   &END
          KWPAN2=0.
                          NODEW=0.
                                        INITIAL=1.
&WAKE2 KWPACH=23.
                          KWSIDE=2.
                                        KWLINE=5.
                                                        KWPAN1=0.
          KWPAN2=0.
                          NODEW=0,
                                        INITIAL=1,
                                                                   &END
                          KWSIDE=4.
                                        KWLINE=5,
&WAKE2 KWPACH=24.
                                                        KWPAN1=0.
          KWPAN2=0.
                          NODEW=5.
                                        INITIAL=1.
                                                                   &END
&SECT1 STX=-511.0, STY=0.0, STZ=2004.0, SCALE=1.0,
     ALF=11.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4. TNODS=2. TNPS=0. TINTS=0.
                                                                   &END
            372.5153
                        140.0
    651.0
    651.0
            335.686
                        140.57
            294.134
    650.0
                        141.04
    645.0
            252.5822
                        139.54
    643.9
            211.0303
                        138.02
    643.0
            169,4923
                        136.313
    640.0
            120.0
                        133.91
    635.0
             95.0
                        133.0
             82.0
                        148.0
    656.0
    656.0
             88.5
                        142.0
                        141.0
    683.0
             92.0
             83.0
    683.0
                        129.0
    684.0
             77.0
                        116.0
    711.0
             77.0
                        116.5
    739.0
             76.0
                        117.0
    764.0
             76.2
                        118.3
    789.5
             75.0
                        121.4
    817.0
             66.5
                        128.0
    817.0
             57.333
                        136.5
                        143.0
    817.0
             45.5
    792.0
             34.596
                        148.0
    817.0
             26.0
                        148.0
             20.812
                        148.5
    838.0
    838.0
                        148.5
              0.0
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                                   &END
&SECT1 STX=-511.0, STY=0.0, STZ=2004.0, SCALE=1.0,
     ALF=11.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=2, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                                   &END
                       137.0
    656.0
            372.515
    656.0
            335.7
                       136.0
    654.0
            294.1
                       135.5
            252.582
     653.0
                       135.0
            211.0
    653.0
                       134.0
    653.0
            169.5
                       132.0
    645.0
            130.0
                       131.5
    645.0
            125.0
                       130.0
    660.0
            105.0
                       130.0
     665.0
             98.0
                       131.0
     687.0
             94.0
                       135.0
     687.0
             85.0
                       127.0
     687.0
             79.0
                       115.5
    715.0
             78.0
                       116.0
    743.0
             77.0
                       116.0
```

```
768.0
              76.5
                        117.5
     794.0
              75.5
                        120.5
     821.0
              66.5
                        127.5
     821.0
              57.4
                        135.5
     821.0
              45.5
                        142.0
     798.0
              34.6
                        147.0
     821.0
              26.0
                        147.0
     842.0
              20.8
                        147.5
     842.0
               0.0
                        147.5
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                                     &END
&SECT1 STX=-511.0, STY=0.0, STZ=2004.0, SCALE=1.0,
     ALF=11.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=2, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                                     &END
     666.0
             372.5
                        133.0
             335.7
     666.0
                        132.0
     666.0
             294.1
                        131.5
     663.0
             252.6
                        132.0
     663.0
             211.0
                        131.5
     663.0
            169.5
                        130.0
            130.0
                        127.0
     660.0
     660.0
           125.0
                        125.0
     668.0
            110.0
                        125.0
     668.0
            107.0
                        125.0
     691.0
             96.0
                        130.0
     691.0
              0.88
                        125.0
     691.0
              0.08
                        115.0
              78.5
     720.0
                        115.5
              77.5
     748.0
                        115.5
    773.0
              77.0
                        115.0
     799.0
              75.6
                        120.0
     826.0
              66.6
                       127.0
              57.4
     826.0
                        135.0
     826.0
              45.5
                       141.5
     815.0
              34.6
                        146.5
     826.0
              26.0
                        146.5
     848.0
              20.8
                        147.0
     848.0
              0.0
                       147.0
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                                      &END
&SECT1 STX=-511.0, STY=0.0, STZ=2004.0, SCALE=1.0,
     ALF=11.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=4, TNODS=2, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                                     &END
     695.0
             372.5
                        121.0
     695.0
             335.7
                        121.0
     695.0
             294.1
                        121.0
     695.0
             252.6
                        121.0
     695.0
             211.0
                        121.0
             169.5
     695.0
                        121.0
     695.0
           130.0
                        121.0
     695.0
             125.0
                        115.0
     695.0
           120.0
                        115.0
     695.0
             115.0
                        115.0
     695.0
            100.0
                        125.0
     695.0
           90.0
                        115.0
                        110.0
     695.0
             85.0
```

```
728.0
              80.0
                        115.0
     756.0
              81.0
                         112.0
     781.0
              80.0
                         114.0
     806.0
              75.6
                        120.0
     834.0
              66.6
                        127.0
              57.4
                        135.0
     834.0
                         141.5
     834.0
              45.5
     834.0
              34.6
                         146.5
              26.0
                        146.5
     834.0
              20.8
                         147.0
     856.0
                        147.0
     856.0
               0.0
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                                        &END
&SECT1 STX=-511.0, STY=0.0, STZ=2004.0, SCALE=1.0,
     ALF=11.0, THETA=0.0,
     INMODE=4, TNODS=2, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                                       &END
             372.5
                        105.0
     760.0
     760.0
             335.7
                         105.0
     760.0
             294.1
                        105.0
     760.0
             252.6
                        105.0
             211.0
                        105.0
     760.0
     760.0
             169.5
                        105.0
     760.0
             130.0
                        105.0
     760.0
             125.0
                        105.0
     760.0
             120.0
                        105.0
     760.0
             115.0
                        105.0
     760.0
             105.0
                        110.0
     760.0
            100.0
                        110.0
     760.0
             95.0
                         105.0
     760.0
              85.0
                        110.0
     760.0
              82.0
                        110.0
     791.0
              80.0
                        110.0
     816.0
              75.6
                        120.0
     844.0
              66.6
                        126.5
     844.0
              57.4
                        134.5
     844.0
              45.5
                        141.0
     844.0
              34.6
                        146.0
     844.0
              26.0
                         146.0
     865.0
              20.8
                        146.5
     865.0
              0.0
                        146.5
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                                        &END
&SECT1 STX=-511.0, STY=0.0, STZ=2004.0, SCALE=1.0,
     ALF=11.0. THETA=0.0.
     INMODE=4, TNODS=2, TNPS=0, TINTS=0,
                                                                        &END
     870.0
             372.5
                         95.0
             335.7
                         95.0
     870.0
     870.0
             294.1
                         95.0
             252.6
     870.0
                         95.0
     870.0
             211.0
                         95.0
     870.0
             169.5
                         95.0
            130.0
     870.0
                         95.0
             125.0
     870.0
                         95.0
     870.0
             120.0
                         95.0
     870.0
             115.0
                         95.0
             105.0
     870.0
                         100.0
```

```
870.0
            100.0
                      100.0
    870.0
             95.0
                      100.0
    870.0
             90.0
                      100.0
    870.0
             85.0
                      105.0
    870.0
             0.08
                      105.0
    870.0
             75.6
                      120.0
    870.0
             66.6
                      126.5
    870.0
             57.4
                      134.5
    870.0
             45.5
                      141.0
    870.0
             34.6
                      146.0
    870.0
             26.0
                      146.0
                      146.0
    870.0
             20.8
                      146.0
    870.0
              0.0
&BPNODE TNODE=3, TNPC=0, TINTC=0,
                                                                 &END
&SECT1 STX=1000.0, STY=0.0, STZ=0.0, SCALE=1.0,
    ALF=11.0, THETA=0.0,
    INMODE=-1, TNODS=3, TNPS=20, TINTS=3,
                                                                 &END
&VS1
       NVOLR = 0.
                    NVOLC=0.
                                                                 &END
&VS2
       X0 = -2.0000, Y0 =
                          0.0000, Z0 = -2.0000,
                                                                 &END
                          0.0000, Z1 = -2.0000, NPT1 = 20,
&VS3
       X1 = 2.0000, Y1 =
                                                                 &END
&VS4
       X2 = -2.0000, Y2 = 0.0000, Z2 = -2.0000, NPT2 = 0,
                                                                 &END
       X3= -2.0000, Y3= 0.0000, Z3= 2.0000, NPT3= 40,
&VS5
                                                                 &END
&VS6
       XR0 = 0.0000, YR0 = 0.0000, ZR0 = 0.0000,
                                                                 &END
       XR1 = 0.0000, YR1 = 10.0000, ZR1 = 0.0000,
&VS7
       XR2= 0.0000, YR2= 0.0000, ZR2= 1.0000,
                                                                 &END
&VS8
       R1= 0.5000, R2= 5.0000, PHI1= 0.0,
                                             PHI2=330.0,
                                                                 &END
                                                                 &END
&VS9
       NRAD = 10,
                    NPHI= 12, NLEN= 5,
        NSTLIN=16,
                                                                 &END
&SLIN1
         SX0=-110.0, SY0=40.0, SZ0=5.0,
&SLIN2
                     SD=450.0, DS=5.0,
         SU=50.0.
                                                                 &END
&SLIN2
         SX0=-110.0, SY0=40.0, SZ0=15.0,
                     SD=450.0, DS=5.0,
         SU=50.0,
                                                                 &END
         SX0=-110.0, SY0=40.0, SZ0=25.0,
&SLIN2
                     SD=450.0, DS=5.0,
         SU=50.0.
                                                                 &END
         SX0=-110.0, SY0=40.0, SZ0=35.0,
&SLIN2
         SU=50.0.
                     SD=450.0, DS=5.0,
                                                                 &END
         SX0=-110.0, SY0=40.0, SZ0=45.0,
&SLIN2
         SU=50.0,
                     SD=450.0, DS=5.0,
                                                                 &END
         SX0=-110.0, SY0=40.0, SZ0=55.0,
&SLIN2
         SU=50.0,
                     SD=450.0, DS=5.0,
                                                                 &END
         SX0=-110.0, SY0=40.0, SZ0=65.0,
&SLIN2
                     SD=450.0, DS=5.0,
                                                                 &END
         SU=50.0,
&SLIN2
         SX0=-110.0, SY0=40.0, SZ0=75.0,
                     SD=450.0, DS=5.0,
                                                                 &END
         SU=50.0.
         SX0=-110.0, SY0=40.0, SZ0=85.0,
&SLIN2
         SU=50.0,
                     SD=450.0, DS=5.0,
                                                                 &END
         SX0=-110.0, SY0=40.0, SZ0=95.0,
&SLIN2
                                                                 &END
         SU=50.0,
                     SD=450.0, DS=5.0,
         SX0=-110.0, SY0=40.0, SZ0=-5.0,
&SLIN2
                                                                 &END
                     SD=450.0, DS=5.0,
         SU=50.0,
```

&SLIN2	SX0=-110.0, SY0=40.0, SZ0=-15.0,	
	SU=50.0, SD=450.0, DS=5.0,	&END
&SLIN2	SX0=-110.0, SY0=40.0, SZ0=-25.0,	
	SU=50.0, SD=450.0, DS=5.0,	&END
&SLIN2	SX0=-110.0, SY0=40.0, SZ0=-35.0,	
	SU=50.0, SD=450.0, DS=5.0,	&END
&SLIN2	SX0=-110.0, SY0=40.0, SZ0=-45.0,	
	SU=50.0, SD=450.0, DS=5.0,	&END
&SLIN2	SX0=-110.0, SY0=40.0, SZ0=-55.0,	
	SU=50.0, SD=450.0, DS=5.0,	&END

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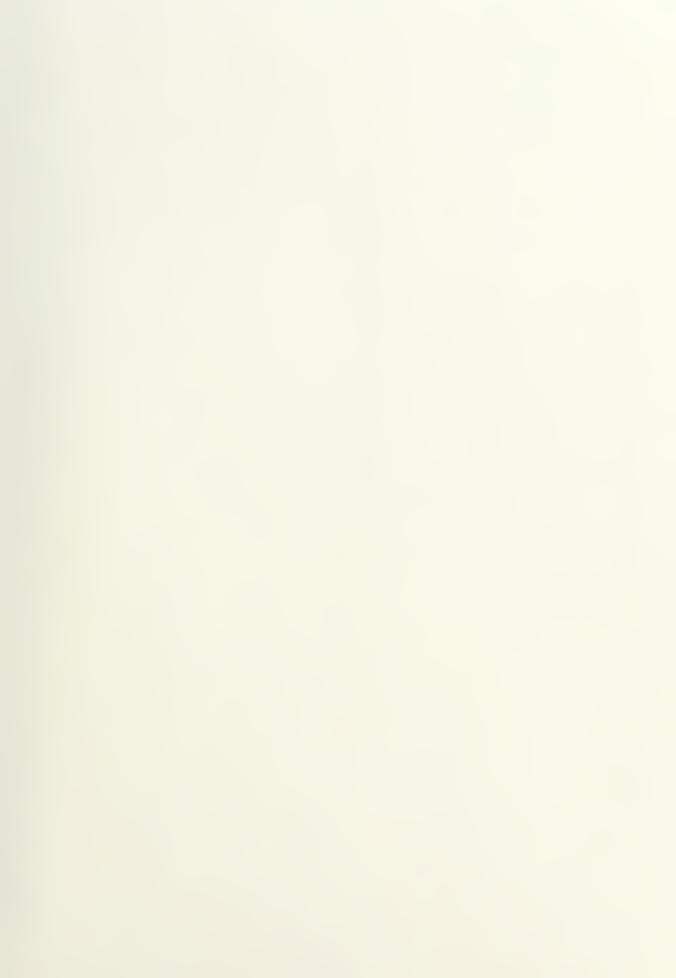
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